



RHEV in the weeds - special sauce!

Marc Skinner

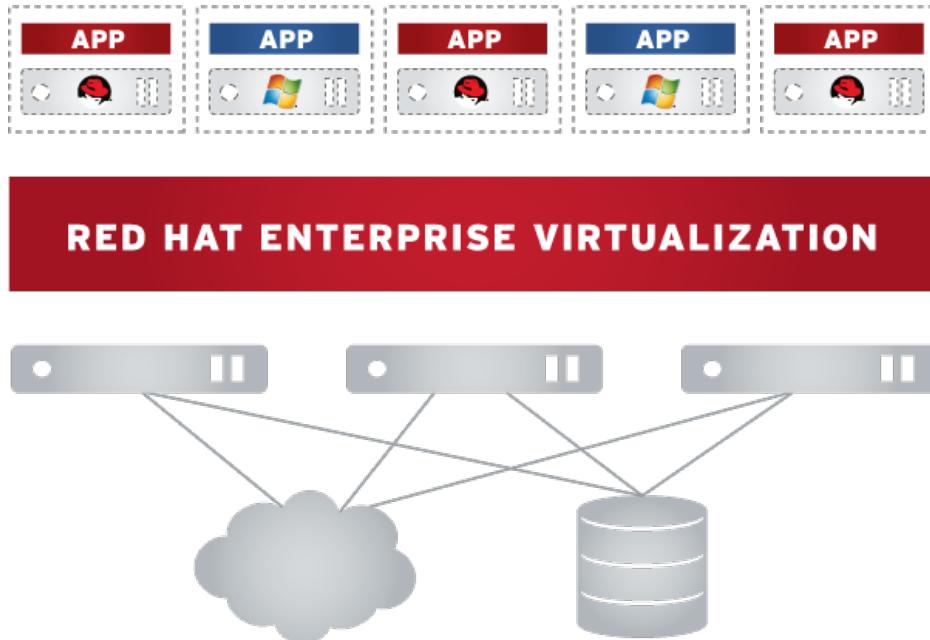
Introduction

- RHEV = Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization
- RHEV Manager = Red Hat Enterprise Hypervisor Manager



DATACENTER VIRTUALIZATION

COMPLETE DATACENTER VIRTUALIZATION SOLUTION



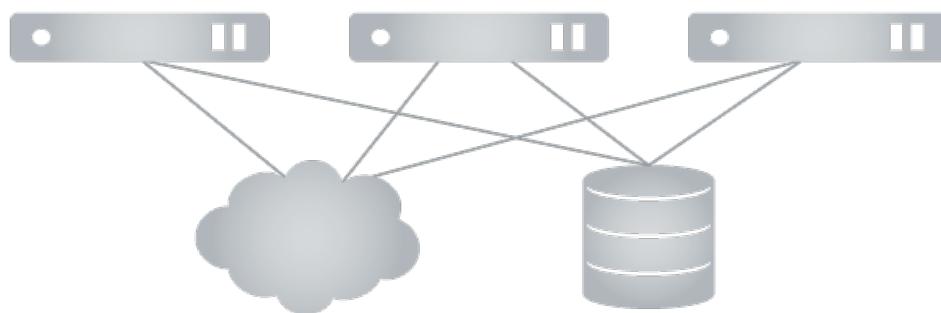
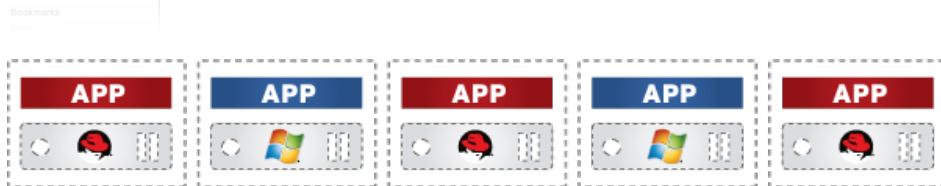
- **Leading performance:** Top virtualization benchmarks for performance and scalability
- **Affordable:** Lower TCO and higher ROI than competitive platforms
- **Enterprise-ready:** Powerful mix of enterprise features and a rich set of partners
- **Open:** Offers choice and interoperability with no proprietary lock-in
- **Cross-platform:** Optimized for Microsoft Windows and Linux guests



RED HAT ENTERPRISE VIRTUALIZATION MANAGER FEATURES

The screenshot shows the Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization Manager web interface. The left sidebar has a tree view of the system, clusters, hosts, and VMs. The main area shows a table of virtual machines with columns for Name, Host, IP Address, Cluster, Data Center, Memory, CPU, Network, Display, Status, Uptime, and Logged-in User. Below the table is a detailed view of a selected VM named 'DEMO-lamp'.

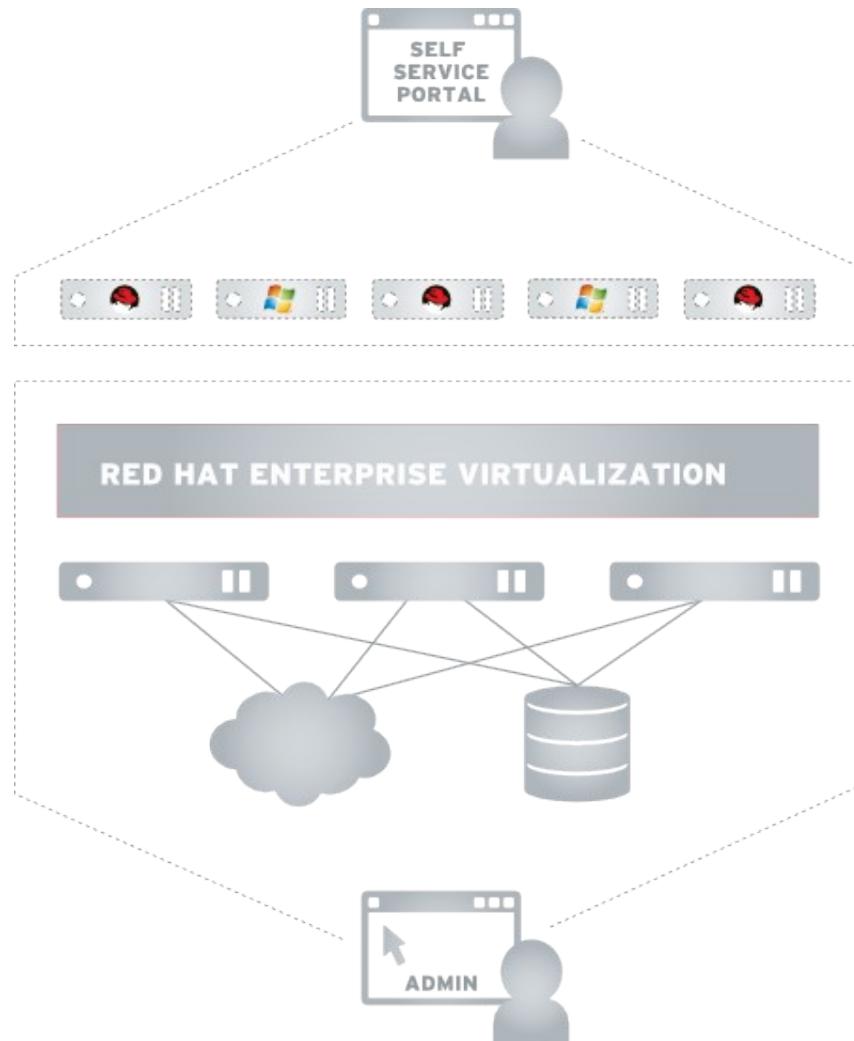
Name	Host	IP Address	Cluster	Data Center	Memory	CPU	Network	Display	Status	Uptime	Logged-in User
DEMO-lamp	rhel-h4	10.3.77.20	Production	Production-iSCSI	1%	1%	0%	Spice	Up	1 day	
DEMO-BossM1	rhel-h3	10.3.77.17	Production	Production-iSCSI	6%	0%	0%	Spice	Up	1 day	
DEMO-BossM2	rhel-h2	10.3.77.18	Production	Production-iSCSI	2%	1%	0%	Spice	Up	1 day	
DEMO-BossM3	rhel-h6	10.3.77.19	Production	Production-iSCSI	2%	0%	0%	Spice	Up	1 day	
DEMO-LoadBalance	rhel-h5	10.3.77.42	Production	Production-iSCSI	2%	0%	0%	Spice	Up	1 day	
DEMO-luci	rhel-h4	10.3.77.10	Production	Production-iSCSI	2%	1%	0%	Spice	Up	1 day	
DEMO-mrg-node1	rhel-h1	10.3.76.119	Production	Production-iSCSI	1%	1%	0%	Spice	Up	1 day	
DEMO-mrg-node2	rhel-h3	10.3.76.150	Production	Production-iSCSI	2%	1%	0%	Spice	Up	1 day	



- High availability
 - Live migration
 - Storage live migration
 - Live snapshots
 - Load balancing (DRS)
 - Power saver (DPM)
 - Hot-plug disk and NIC
 - Storage on local disk, FC, iSCSI, NFS, Red Hat Storage, IBM GPFS, POSIX or Direct LUN
 - Self-service portal with quotas
 - Integrated Red Hat Storage management*
 - Eco-system marketplace
 - Third-party UI plugin support
- * Technology preview



RED HAT ENTERPRISE VIRTUALIZATION USER PORTAL

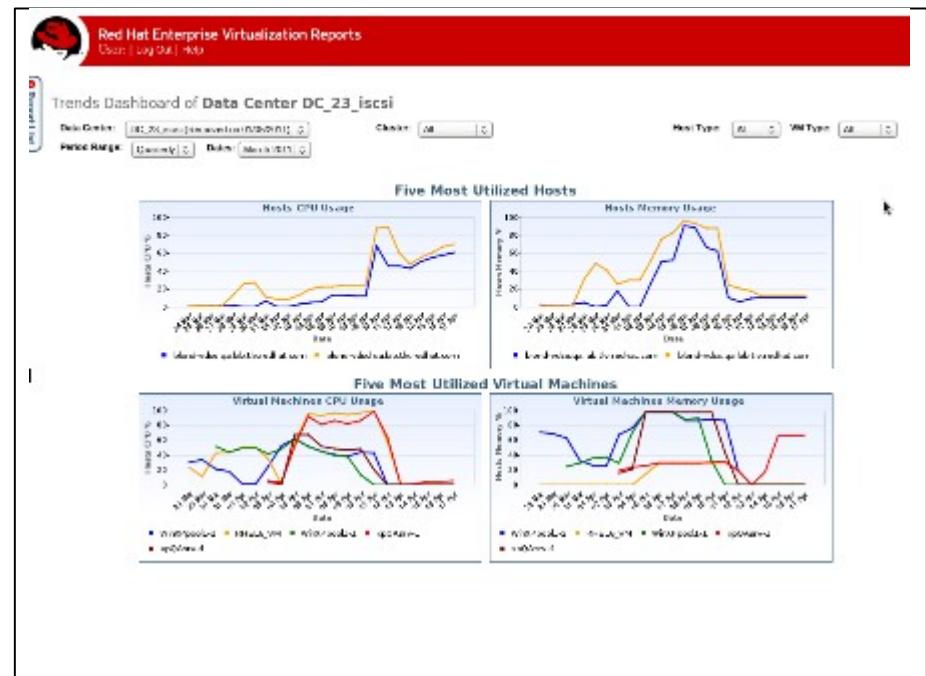


- Enables users to self provision VMs
- Create, edit, remove, etc. VMs
- Manage and monitor virtual infrastructure
- Tied to Microsoft Active Directory, Red Hat Identity Management, other LDAP
- Resource management with quotas and object/role security
- Essential internal cloud capability



MONITORING AND REPORTING

- Historical usage, trending, quality of service
- Integrated reporting engine based on Jasper reports
- More than 25 pre-built reports and dashboards included
- Ability to create and customize reports and templates

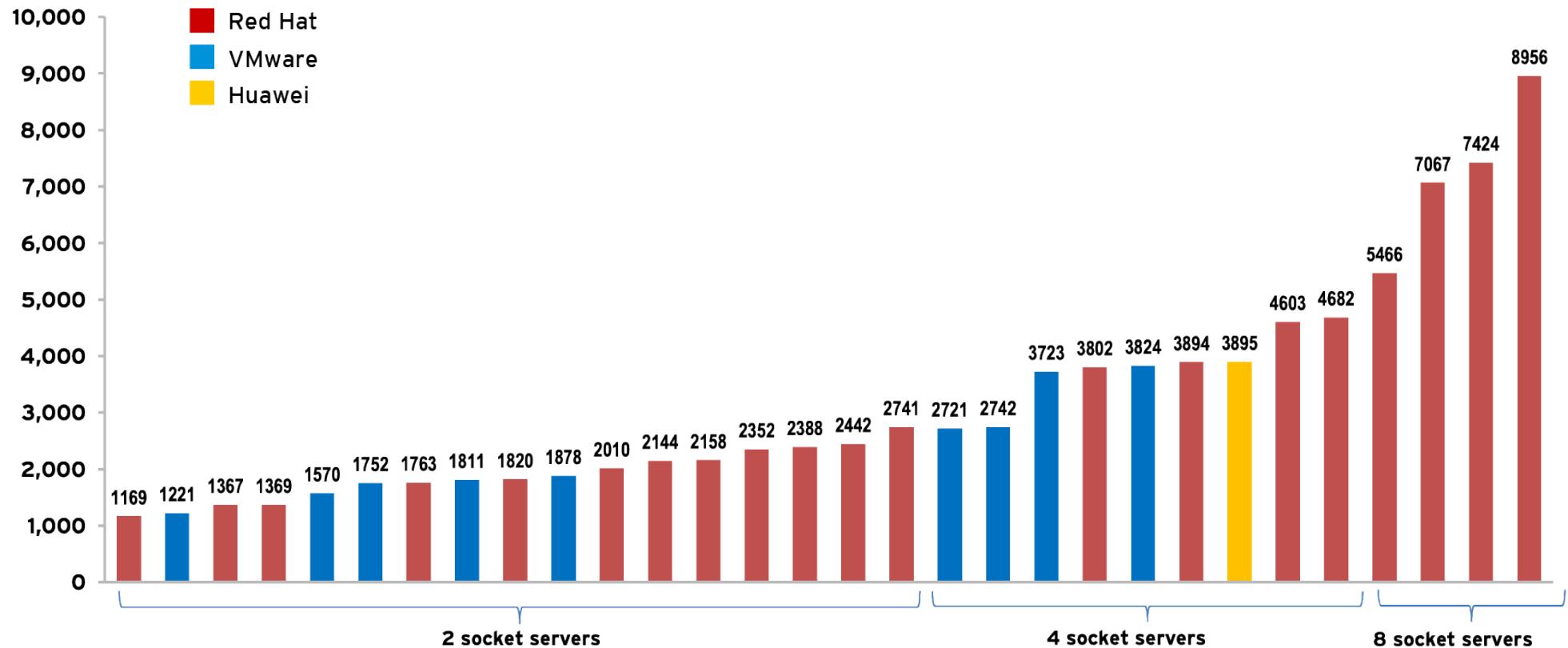


Benefits

- Best of breed virtualization for Red Hat Linux guests
- Best hypervisor performance for Red Hat Linux guests
- Only Linux based hypervisor that is Microsoft SVVP certified
- Architecture designed to scale
 - 160 vCPU per guest
 - 2TB of RAM per guest
 - 200 hosts per cluster
 - 2,000 clusters per datacenter
 - 2,000 datacenters per RHEVM
- Powerful API for automation
- Migration tools included
 - V2V
 - P2V
- Plug-able UI for 3rd party integration
- Cost effective



INDUSTRY-LEADING VIRTUALIZATION PERFORMANCE



SPECvirt_sc2010: As of April 10, 2013, Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization claims top 6 results and the only 8-socket server scores.



3rd Party UI Plugin

User Interface

UI Plugins

- Framework for 3rd party UI plugins for RHEV Manager
- Allows end users and vendors to extend management platform

The screenshot shows the Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization (RHEV) Manager web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Data Centers, Clusters, Hosts, Networks, Storage, Disks, Virtual Machines, Pools, Templates, Volumes, Users, HP Insight Control, and Events. The current view is on the Hosts tab.

The left sidebar displays a tree view of the system structure under the 'System' category, including nodes like local_host, vsr19e1b12, vsr19e1b13, vsr19u27, and various clusters and data centers.

The main content area has several tabs: General, Virtual Machines, Network Interfaces, Host Hooks, Permissions, Hardware Information, and HP Insight Control. The HP Insight Control tab is active, showing detailed monitoring data for hardware components. For example, it lists I/O Boards (25-LOM Card Zn, 26-Mezz 1, 27-Mezz 1 Inlet, 28-Mezz 2, 29-Mezz 2 Inlet) and System boards (30-System Board, 31-System Board, 32-Sys Exhaust, 33-Sys Exhaust). Each component is shown with its current temperature (e.g., Current: 40°C for 30-System Board), critical threshold (e.g., Critical: 95°C), and caution threshold (e.g., Caution: 90°C).

At the bottom, there is an 'Integrated Management Log' table with columns for Severity, Class, Count, Description, Last Update, and Initial Update.

Severity	Class	Count	Description	Last Update	Initial Update
Informational	Maintenance	1	Maintenance note: IML cleared through hpsmcli	03/16/2013 09:56	03/15/2013 09:56
Caution	POST Message	1	POST Error: 1785-Slot X Drive Array Not Configured	12/14/2012 00:03	12/14/2012 00:03
Informational	System Revision	1	Firmware flashed (LO 4 1.20.66)	12/14/2012 02:04	12/14/2012 02:04



Deployment Method

- Thin or RHEV-H
 - < 200mb ISO
 - PXE bootable
 - TUI for simple and quick console configuration
- RHEL
 - @ Base
 - ntp
 - Then join child channel
 - RHE Virt Management Agent



UI :: RHEV Manager

- RHEL 6
- JBOSS Application
- Can be configured for HA
- RHEV 3.3 – manager will be self hosted!



UI :: RHEV Manager :: Data Centers

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization Manager Web Administration - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization... +

https://manager.rhevmskinnerlabs.com/webadmin/webadmin/WebAdmin.html#dataCenters-storage

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Search: DataCenter:

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System

Expand All Collapse All

System

- Default
- ISCSI
 - Storage
 - Networks
 - Templates
- Clusters

New Edit Remove Force Remove Show Report ▾ Guide Me Red Hat Access

Name	Storage Type	Status	Compatibility Version	Description
Default	iSCSI	Uninitialized	3.2	The default Data Center
ISCSI	iSCSI	Up	3.2	iSCSI

Storage Logical Networks Clusters Permissions

Attach Data Attach ISO Attach Export Detach Activate Maintenance

Domain Name	Domain Type	Status	Free Space	Used Space	Total Space
ISO	ISO	Active	24 GB	< 1 GB	24 GB
EXPORTS	Export	Active	499 GB	< 1 GB	499 GB
ibISCSI	Data (Master)	Active	1487 GB	48 GB	1535 GB

Bookmarks

Tags

Last Message: 2013-Sep-09, 10:21 User admin@internal logged in.

Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)



UI :: RHEV Manager :: Hosts

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https://manager.rhevmskinnerlabs.com/webadmin/webadmin/WebAdmin.html#hosts-general

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Market Place

Search: Host:

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System

New Edit Remove Activate Maintenance Configure Local Storage Power Management Assign Tags Show Report Red Hat Access

Name Hostname/IP Cluster Data Center Status Virtual Machines Memory CPU Network SPM

rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.com	rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.com	INTEL	ISCSI	Up	0	2%	0%	0%	SPM
rhev4.rhevmskinnerlabs.com	rhev4.rhevmskinnerlabs.com	INTEL	ISCSI	Up	0	2%	0%	0%	Low

Dashboard Events

1-2

System

Default ISCSI Storage Networks Templates Clusters

Expand All Collapse All

General Virtual Machines Network Interfaces Host Hooks Permissions Hardware Information Red Hat Search Red Hat Documentation Events

OS Version: RHEL - 6Server - 6.4.0.4.el6 Active VMs: 0 Physical Memory: 31999 MB total, 640 MB used, 31359 MB free

Kernel Version: 2.6.32 - 358.14.1.el6.x86_64 CPU Name: Intel Westmere Family Swap Size: 15967 MB total, 0 MB used, 15967 MB free

KVM Version: 0.12.1.2 - 2.355.el6_4.5 CPU Type: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-3570K CPU @ 3.40GHz Shared Memory: 0%

LIBVIRT Version: libvirt-0.10.2-18.el6_4.9 CPU Sockets: 1 Max free Memory for scheduling new VMs: 47677.5 MB

VDSM Version: vdsm-4.10.2-23.el6ev CPU Cores per Socket: 4 Memory Page Sharing: Inactive

SPICE Version: 0.12.0 - 12.el6_4.2 CPU Threads per Core: 1 (SMT Disabled) Automatic Large Pages: Always

iSCSI Initiator Name: iqn.1994-05.com.redhat:c2299cdbbb1

Action Items

Power Management is not configured for this Host. [Enable Power Management](#)

Bookmarks Tags

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Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)

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UI :: RHEV Manager :: Virtual Machines

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization Manager Web Administration - Mozilla Firefox

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https://manager.rhevmskinnerlabs.com/webadmin/webadmin/WebAdmin.html#vms-general

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Market Place

Search: Vms:

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System

New Server New Desktop Edit Remove Run Once Migrate Cancel Migration Make Template Export Change CD Assign Tags Show Report Guide Me Red Hat Access

1-4

Name	Host	IP Address	Cluster	Data Center	Memory	CPU	Network	Display	Status	Uptime
rh6	rhev4.rhevmskinnerlab	192.168.40.201	INTEL	ISCSI	[14%]	[12%]	0%	SPICE	Up	36 sec
rh6_2	rhev4.rhevmskinnerlab	192.168.40.203	INTEL	ISCSI	[14%]	[12%]	0%	SPICE	Up	44 sec
rh6_api			INTEL	ISCSI	[0%]	[0%]	0%		Down	
rh6_dmz	rhev4.rhevmskinnerlab	192.168.32.202	INTEL	ISCSI	[14%]	[1%]	0%	SPICE	Up	47 sec

Expand All Collapse All

System

Default ISCSI Storage Networks Templates Clusters

General Network Interfaces Disks Snapshots Applications Permissions Sessions

Red Hat Search Red Hat Documentation Events

Name: rh6
Description:
Template: Blank
Operating System: Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6.x x64
Default Display Type: SPICE
Priority: Low

Defined Memory: 2048 MB
Physical Memory Guaranteed: 1365 MB
Number of CPU Cores: 2 (2 Socket(s), 1 Core(s) per Socket)
Highly Available: No
USB Policy: Disabled

Origin: RHEV
Run On: Any Host in Cluster
Custom Properties: Not-Configured
Cluster Compatibility Version: 3.2

Bookmarks

Tags

Last Message: 2013-Sep-09, 10:26 VM rh6 started on Host rhev4.rhevmskinnerlab.com

Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)



Storage

- API or UI configuration
- Shared Storage supported protocols
 - FC
 - iSCSI
 - NFS
 - Red Hat Storage or POSIX compliant FS
- Guest features
 - LUN pass through
 - Sharable (for clusters)
 - Wipe after delete
 - Hot add
 - Thin provision
 - Detached



RHEV Manager :: Storage

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Search: Storage:

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System

New Domain Import Domain Edit Remove Show Report Red Hat Access

Domain Name Domain Type Storage Type Format Cross Data-Center Status Free Space

Domain Name	Domain Type	Storage Type	Format	Cross Data-Center Status	Free Space
EXPORTS	Export	NFS	V1	Active	499 GB
ibISCSI	Data (Master)	iSCSI	V3	Active	1487 GB
ISO	ISO	NFS	V1	Active	24 GB

Dashboard Events

1-3

System

Default ISCSI Storage Networks Templates Clusters

General Data Center Virtual Machines Templates Disks Permissions

Red Hat Search Red Hat Documentation Events

Size: 1535 GB
Available: 1487 GB
Used: 48 GB
Over Allocation Ratio: 0%

Bookmarks Tags

Last Message: 2013-Sep-09, 10:26 VM rh6 started on Host rhev4.rhevmskinnerlabs.com

Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization Manager logo

RHEV Manager :: Disks

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Search: Disks: disk_type = image

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System

Add Remove Move Copy Red Hat Access

All Images Direct LUN

Alias	ID	Attached To	Storage Domain(s)	Virtual Size	Allocation Policy	Creation Date	Status	Description
rh6_2_Disk1	1505ffba-c8aa-4cc0-	rh6_2	iBISCSI	12 GB	Preallocated	2013-Sep-05, 17:01	OK	
rh6_Disk1	e63fb24b-bf5d-47b5-	rh6	iBISCSI	20 GB	Preallocated	2013-Aug-16, 19:58	OK	
rh_dmz_Disk1	ebbbea4f-6dbb-4ea6	rh6_dmz	iBISCSI	12 GB	Preallocated	2013-Sep-05, 17:26	OK	

System Default ISCSI Storage Networks Templates Clusters

Expand All Collapse All

1-3

General Virtual Machines Storage Permissions

Red Hat Search Red Hat Documentation

Domain Name	Domain Type	Status	Free Space	Used Space	Total Space
ibISCSI	Data (Master)	Active	1487 GB	48 GB	1535 GB

Bookmarks Tags

Last Message: 2013-Sep-09, 10:26 VM rh6 started on Host rhev4.rhevmskinnerlabs.com

Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization Manager

RHEV Manager :: Add Virtual Disk Direct Attach

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization Manager Web Administration - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

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https://manager.rhevmskinnerlabs.com/webadmin/webadmin/WebAdmin.html#disks

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Market Place

Search: Disks: disk_type = image

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System

Add Remove Move Copy Red Hat Access

All Images Direct LUN

Alias	ID	Attached To	Storage Domain(s)	Virtual Size	Allocation Policy	Creation Date	Status	Description
rh6_2_Disk1	1505ffba-c8aa-4cc0						K	
rh6_Disk1	e63fb24b-bf5d-47b5						K	
rh_dmz_Disk1	ebbbea4f-6dbb-4ea1						K	

Dashboard Events

Add Virtual Disk

Internal External (Direct Lun)

Alias: rh_dmz_logs
Description: LOGS
Interface: VirtIO
Data Center: ISCSI
Use Host: rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.com
Storage Type: iSCSI

Is bootable:
Is shareable:

Discover Targets

Targets > LUNS

Target Name	Address	Port
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target1	192.168.103.7	3260
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target10	192.168.103.7	3260

LUNS > Targets

LUN ID	Dev. Size	#path	In Use	Vendor ID	Product ID	Serial
1IET_00020001	2GB	1	Free	SKINNER	VIRTUAL-DISK	SSKINNERNVIRTUA
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target100						
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target11						
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target12						

OK Cancel

Bookmarks Tags

Last Message: 2013-Sep-09, 16:32 Storage Pool Manager runs on Host rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.com (Address: rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.com).

Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)



RHEV Manager :: Add Virtual Disk Sharable

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https://manager.rhevmskinnerlabs.com/webadmin/webadmin/WebAdmin.html#disks

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Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization

Search: Disks: disk_type = image

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System

Add Remove Move Copy Red Hat Access

All Images Direct LUN

Alias	ID	Attached To	Storage Domain(s)	Virtual Size	Allocation Policy	Creation Date	Status	Description
rh6_2_Disk1	1505ffba-c8aa-4cc0						K	
rh6_Disk1	e63fb24b-bf5d-47b5						K	
rh_dmz_Disk1	ebbbea4f-6dbb-4ea1						K	

Dashboard Events

Add Virtual Disk

Internal External (Direct Lun)

Alias: rh6_2_gfs
Description: GFS2
Interface: VirtIO
Data Center: ISCSI
Use Host: rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.com
Storage Type: iSCSI

Is bootable:
Is shareable:

Discover Targets

Targets > LUNS

Target Name	Address	Port
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target1	192.168.103.7	3260
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target10	192.168.103.7	3260
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target100	192.168.103.7	3260
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target11	192.168.103.7	3260
iqn.2012-03.com.h.e-skinner.net:iscsi.target12	192.168.103.7	3260

LUNS > Targets

OK Cancel

Bookmarks Tags

Last Message: 2013-Sep-09, 16:32 Storage Pool Manager runs on Host rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.com (Address: rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.com).

Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)



Storage :: LVM based

```
root@rhev3:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[root@rhev3 ~]# lvs  
LV VG Attr LSize Pool Or  
login Data% Move Log Cpy%Sync Convert  
5f587f90-c449-4c2c-8650-9f469ba4aff5 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi----- 12.00g  
81302122-261f-4b03-ac88-895b37f82fb3 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi----- 12.00g  
8dd8c15e-c220-41d0-8bf5-bebb3c5dda31 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi----- 20.00g  
ids 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-ao--- 128.00m  
inbox 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-a---- 128.00m  
leases 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-a---- 2.00g  
master 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-ao--- 1.00g  
metadata 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-a---- 512.00m  
outbox 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-a---- 128.00m  
LogVol00 VolGroup00 -wi-ao--- 16.38g  
LogVol01 VolGroup00 -wi-ao--- 15.59g  
[root@rhev3 ~]#
```



Storage :: SPM

```
root@rhev3:~ [File Edit View Search Terminal Help]
[root@rhev3 ~]# df -h
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
/dev/mapper/VolGroup00-LogVol00
                  17G   1.4G   14G  10% /
tmpfs           16G     0   16G   0% /dev/shm
/dev/sda1        485M   65M   395M  15% /boot
twinkie.ib.skinnerlabs.com:/RHEV/ISO/ISO_INTEL
                  25G   33M   25G   1% /rhev/data-center/mnt/twinkie.ib.skinnerlabs.com:_RHEV_ISO_ISO_INTEL
twinkie.ib.skinnerlabs.com:/RHEV/EXPORTS/EXPORTS_INTEL
                  500G   32M   500G   1% /rhev/data-center/mnt/twinkie.ib.skinnerlabs.com:_RHEV_EXPORTS_EXPORTS_INTEL
/dev/mapper/291490ac--ff37--489e--9046--6d6dcbb6caf8-master
                 1008M   34M   924M   4% /rhev/data-center/mnt/blockSD/291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8/master
[root@rhev3 ~]# 
```



Networking

- Manual, API or UI configuration
- Advanced features
 - VLAN tagging
 - Bonding
 - Port Mirroring
- VM support for hot add NIC



RHEV Manager :: Networks

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https://manager.rhevmskinnerlabs.com/webadmin/webadmin/WebAdmin.html#networks-general

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Search: Network:

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System

New Edit Remove

Name	Data Center	Description	Role	VLAN tag
rhevm	Default	Management Network		-
display	ISCSI	display		-
dmz	ISCSI	dmz		32
ibISCSI	ISCSI	ibISCSI		-
openshift	ISCSI	openshift		60
openstack	ISCSI	openstack		70
rhevm	ISCSI	Management Network		90
rhlab	ISCSI	rhlab		40

Dashboard Events

1-8

General Clusters Hosts Virtual Machines Templates Permissions

Name: ibISCSI Role:

Id: 49c600fc-6831-439b-b47d-0a926a22fb29 VLAN tag: none

Description: ibISCSI MTU: host's default

Bookmarks Tags

Last Message: 2013-Sep-09, 10:21 User admin@internal logged in.

Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)



HOST :: Networks

```
[root@rhev3 ~]# ifconfig  
bond0    Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66  
          inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link  
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MASTER MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1  
          RX packets:12819 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
          TX packets:7260 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
          RX bytes:1599770 (1.5 MiB) TX bytes:2872304 (2.7 MiB)  
  
bond0.32   Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66  
            inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link  
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MASTER MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1  
            RX packets:73 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
            TX packets:38 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
            RX bytes:4800 (4.6 KiB) TX bytes:2652 (2.5 KiB)  
  
bond0.40   Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66  
            inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link  
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MASTER MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1  
            RX packets:54 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
            TX packets:36 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
            RX bytes:3292 (3.2 KiB) TX bytes:2520 (2.4 KiB)  
  
bond0.60   Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66  
            inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link  
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MASTER MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1  
            RX packets:34 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
            TX packets:38 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
            RX bytes:2448 (2.3 KiB) TX bytes:2652 (2.5 KiB)  
  
bond0.70   Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66  
            inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link  
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MASTER MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1  
            RX packets:23 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
            TX packets:38 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
            RX bytes:1656 (1.6 KiB) TX bytes:2652 (2.5 KiB)  
  
bond0.90   Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66  
            inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link  
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MASTER MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1  
            RX packets:9000 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
            TX packets:6315 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
            RX bytes:964525 (941.9 KiB) TX bytes:2800746 (2.6 MiB)  
  
display    Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 90:E2:BA:0C:82:F2  
            inet addr:192.168.33.150 Bcast:192.168.33.255 Mask:255.255.255.0  
            inet6 addr: fe80::92e2:baff:fe0c:82f2/64 Scope:Link  
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1  
            RX packets:2952 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
            TX packets:400 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
            RX bytes:199175 (194.5 KiB) TX bytes:213250 (208.2 KiB)
```



HOST :: Networks

```
[root@rhev3:~]# ifconfig
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Ifconfig uses the ioctl access method to get the full address information, which limits hardware addresses to 8 bytes.
Because Infiniband address has 20 bytes, only the first 8 bytes are displayed correctly.
Ifconfig is obsolete! For replacement check ip.

ib0      Link encap:InfiniBand  HWaddr 80:00:04:04:FE:80:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00
          inet addr:192.168.103.150  Bcast:192.168.103.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::205:ad00:c:6775/64 Scope:Link
                      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:2044  Metric:1
                      RX packets:435873 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
                      TX packets:258470 errors:0 dropped:7 overruns:0 carrier:0
                      collisions:0 txqueuelen:256
                      RX bytes:774524796 (738.6 MiB)  TX bytes:16025724 (15.2 MiB)

lo       Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
                      UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
                      RX packets:17 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
                      TX packets:17 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
                      collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
                      RX bytes:1372 (1.3 KiB)  TX bytes:1372 (1.3 KiB)

openshift Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66
          inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link
                      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
                      RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
                      TX packets:7 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
                      collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
                      RX bytes:0 (0.0 b)  TX bytes:578 (578.0 b)

openstack Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66
          inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link
                      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
                      RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
                      TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
                      collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
                      RX bytes:0 (0.0 b)  TX bytes:648 (648.0 b)

rhevm    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66
          inet addr:192.168.90.150  Bcast:192.168.90.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link
                      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
                      RX packets:8933 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
                      TX packets:6286 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
                      collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
                      RX bytes:954075 (931.7 KiB)  TX bytes:2798812 (2.6 MiB)

rhlab    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 68:05:CA:0F:2C:66
          inet6 addr: fe80::6a05:caff:fe0f:2c66/64 Scope:Link
                      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
                      RX packets:20 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
                      TX packets:7 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
                      collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
                      RX bytes:840 (840.0 b)  TX bytes:578 (578.0 b)
```



RHEV Manager :: Configure Host Networks

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization Manager Web Administration - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization... +

https://manager.rhevmskinnerlabs.com/webadmin/webAdmin.html#hosts-network_interfaces

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization

Logged in user: admin@internal | Configure | Guide | About | Sign Out

Market Place

Search: Host:

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System New Edit Remove Activate Maintenance Configure Local Storage Power Management Assign Tags Show Report Red Hat Access

Name Hostname/IP Cluster Data Center Status Virtual Machines Memory CPU Network SPM

rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.com rhev3.rhevmskinnerlabs.c INTEL ISCSI Up 0 2% 0% 0% SPM

rhev4.rhevmskinnerlabs.com rhev4.rhevmskinnerlabs.c INTEL ISCSI Up 0 2% 0% 0% SPM

Setup Host Networks

Drag to make changes

Interfaces Assigned Logical Networks Unassigned Logical Networks

bond0 dmz (VLAN 32)
eth0 openshift (VLAN 60)
eth1 openstack (VLAN 70)
rhev4 rhevm (VLAN 90)
rhlab (VLAN 40)

eth2 display

ib0 ibISCSI

Required Non Required

General Virtual Machine

Setup Host Networks Save Network

Verify connectivity between Host and Engine

Save network configuration

OK Cancel

VLAN Network Name

bond0.32	dmz
bond0.40	rhlab
bond0.60	openshift
bond0.70	openstack
bond0.90 (192.168.90.151)	* rhevm
display	
ibISCSI	

Last Message: 2013-Sep-09, 10:26 VM rh6 started on Host rhev4.rhevmskinnerlabs.com

Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)

Red Hat Search Red Hat Documentation Events

Dashboard Events

1-2

OK Cancel

RHEV Manager :: Add Virtual NIC

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization Manager Web Administration - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualizat... Command Line Shell Guide - ... REST API Guide - Red Hat Cu... ovirt add vm disk with curl

https://manager.rhevman.skinnerlabs.com/webadmin/webAdmin.html#vms-network_interfaces

Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization

Logged in user: admin@internal | Configure | Guide | About | Sign Out Market Place

Search: Vms:

Data Centers Clusters Hosts Networks Storage Disks Virtual Machines Pools Templates Volumes Users

System

New Server New Desktop Edit Remove Run Once Migrate Cancel Migration Make Template Export Change CD Assign Tags Show Report Guide Me Red Hat Access

1-4

Name	Host	IP Address	Cluster	Data Center	Memory	CPU	Network	Display	Status	Uptime
rh6			INTEL	ISCSI	0%	0%	0%		Down	
rh6_2			INTEL	ISCSI	0%	0%	0%		Down	
rh6_api			INTEL	ISCSI	0%	0%	0%		Down	
rh6_dmz			INTEL	ISCSI	0%	0%	0%		Down	

New Network Interface

Name: nic2

Network: rhevm

Link State: Up

Type: Red Hat VirtIO

Specify custom MAC address:

Advanced Parameters: Port Mirroring, Card Status: Plugged

OK Cancel

General Network Interfaces Disks Snapshots Applications Permissions Sessions

New Edit Remove

Name	Plugged	Network Name	Link State	Type	MAC	Speed (Mbps)	Port
nic1	✓	dmz	Up	Red Hat VirtIO	00:1a:4a:a8:5a:b7	1000	

Statistics Guest Agent Data

Rx (Mbps) Tx (Mbps) Drops (Pkts)

Alerts (2) Events Tasks (0)

Last Message: 2013-Sep-09, 21:32 The disk rh6_api_Disk8 was successfully added to VM rh6_api.



API – special sauce!

- REST API
 - Bash with curl
 - Uses HTTP PUTS and GETS
 - curl -X GET -H Accept: application/xml -u admin@internal --cacert rhevm.crt https://manager.rhevm.skinnerlabs.com/api
 - Python
 - Java



API :: Create a VM and List VM

- curl -X POST -H "Accept: application/xml" -H "Content-Type: application/xml" -u admin@internal --cacert rhevm.crt -d "<vm><name>**rh6_api**</name><cluster><name>INTEL</name></cluster><template><name>Blank</name></template><memory>2147483648</memory><os><boot dev='hd'/'></os></vm>" https://manager.rhevm.skinnerlabs.com/api/vms
- curl -X GET -H Accept: application/xml -u admin@internal --cacert rhevm.crt https://manager.rhevm.skinnerlabs.com/api/vms
- <XML Snippet>

```
<vm href="/api/vms/453269ef-bc3a-4db5-89f3-e09d08e4eda8" id="4532...<br/>
  <actions><br/>
    <link href="/api/vms/453269ef-bc3a-4db5-89f3-e09d08e4eda8/cancelmigration"<br/>
    rel="cancelmigration"/><br/>
    <link href="/api/vms/453269ef-bc3a-4db5-89f3-e09d08e4eda8/ticket" rel="ticket"/><br/>
    ...<br/>
  </actions><br/>
  <name>rh6_api</name>
```



API :: Create NIC for VM

- curl -X POST -H "Accept: application/xml" -H "Content-Type: application/xml" -u admin@internal --cacert rhevm.crt -d "<nic><name>nic1</name><network><name>rhevm</name></network></nic>" https://manager.rhevm.skinnerlabs.com/api/vms/453269ef-bc3a-4db5-89f3-e09d08e4eda8/nics

Name	Plugged	Network Name	Link State	Type	MAC	Speed (Mbps)
nic1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	rhevm	Up	Red Hat VirtIO	00:1a:4a:a8:5a:b6	1000



API :: LIST StorageDomains

- curl -X GET -H Accept: application/xml -u admin@internal --cacert rhevm.crt https://manager.rhevm.skinnerlabs.com/api/storagedomains
- <XML Snippet>

```
<storage_domain href="/api/storagedomains/291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8" id="291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8">
    <name>ibISCSI</name>
    <link href="/api/storagedomains/291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8/permissions" rel="permissions"/>
    <link href="/api/storagedomains/291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8/disks" rel="disks"/>
    <type>data</type>
    <master>true</master>
    <storage>
        <type>iscsi</type>
```



```
root@rhev3:~#
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[root@rhev3 ~]# pvs
PV                         VG                         Fmt  Attr PSize  PFree
/dev/mapper/1IET_00010001  291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 lvm2 a--  1.50t 1.45t
/dev/sda2                  VolGroup00                 lvm2 a--  31.97g   0
[root@rhev3 ~]# 
```

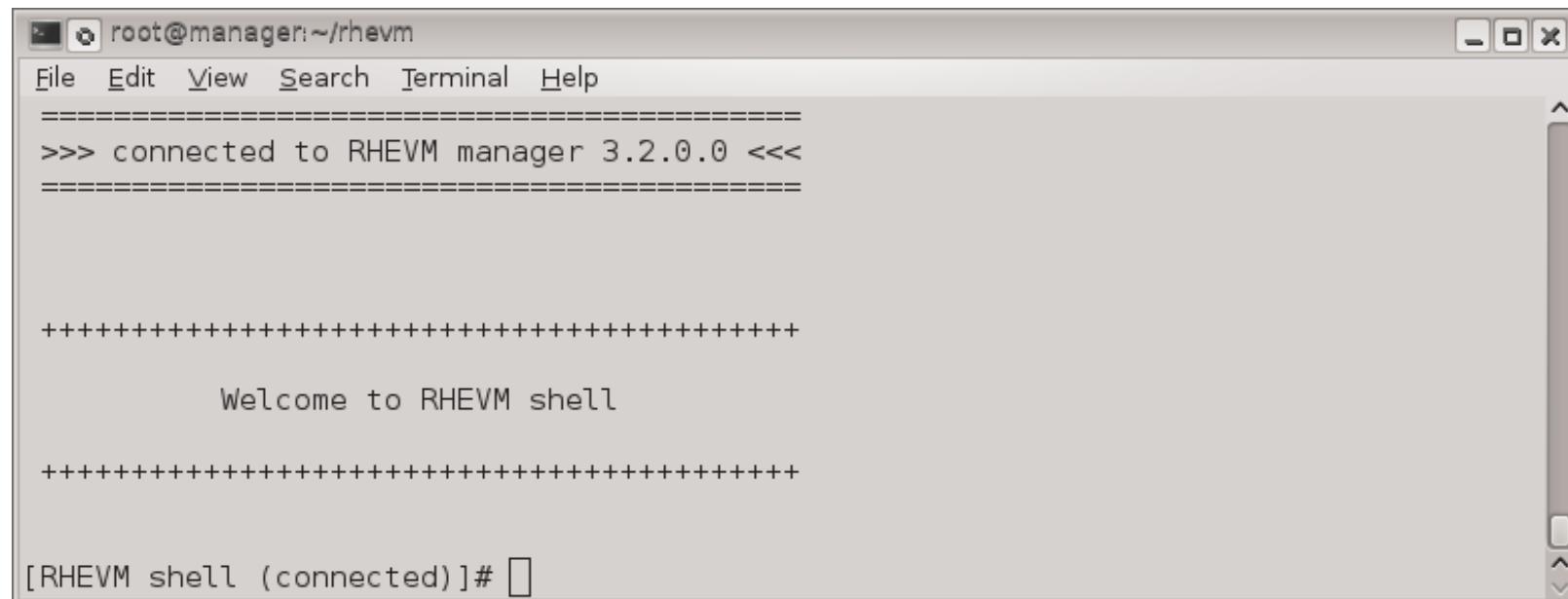
API :: Create Storage for a VM

- curl -X GET -H Accept: application/xml -u admin@internal --cacert rhevm.crt https://manager.rhevm.skinnerlabs.com/api/vms
- curl -X POST -H "Accept: application/xml" -H "Content-Type: application/xml" -u admin@internal --cacert rhevm.crt -d "<disk><storage_domains><storage_domain id='291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8'></storage_domains><size>10485760</size><type>system</type><interface>virtio</interface><format>cow</format><bootable>true</bootable></disk>" https://manager.rhevm.skinnerlabs.com/api/vms/**453269ef-bc3a-4db5-89f3-e09d08e4eda8**/disks

```
root@rhev3:~ root@rhev3:~ [root@rhev3 ~]# lvs
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[ root@rhev3 ~]# lvs
              VG          Attr      LSize   Pool Origin Data%  Move Log Cpy%Sync Convert
LV
5f587f90-c449-4c2c-8650-9f469ba4aff5 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi----- 12.00g
81302122-261f-4b03-ac88-895b37f82fb3 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi----- 12.00g
8dd8c15e-c220-41d0-8bf5-bebb3c5dda31 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi----- 20.00g
c3b93ab7-ada6-421f-b0ad-202bf32115a7 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi----- 1.00g
ids                         291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-ao--- 128.00m
inbox                        291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-a---- 128.00m
leases                        291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-a---- 2.00g
master                        291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-ao--- 1.00g
metadata                      291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-a---- 512.00m
outbox                        291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8 -wi-a---- 128.00m
LogVol00                     VolGroup00                  -wi-ao--- 16.38g
LogVol01                     VolGroup00                  -wi-ao--- 15.59g
[ root@rhev3 ~]#
```

RHEVM CLI “the easy way”

- yum -y install rhevm-cli
- rhevm-shell -c -l "https://manager.rhevm.skinnerlabs.com/api" -u "admin@internal" -A "rhevm.crt"



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "root@manager:~/rhevm". The window has a menu bar with File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, and Help. The main pane displays the following text:

```
=====
>>> connected to RHEVM manager 3.2.0.0 <<<
=====

+++++
Welcome to RHEVM shell
+++++
[RHEVM shell (connected)]#
```



RHEVM CLI

- add vm --name rh6_api --cluster-name INTEL --template-name Blank --memory 536870912 --os-boot-dev hd
- add nic --vm-identifier rh6_api --name nic1 --network-name rhevm --bootable true
- add disk --vm-identifier rh6_api --provisioned_size 8589934592 --interface virtio --format cow

```
root@manager:~/rhevm
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[RHEVM shell (connected)]# list storagedomains
id          : 68404293-43e4-4a5f-b97d-0416b9d67322
name        : EXPORTS

id          : 291490ac-ff37-489e-9046-6d6dcbb6caf8
name        : ibISCSI

id          : 76b5861f-7b49-4508-a729-987284fcda3e
name        : ISO

[RHEVM shell (connected)]#
```



RHEVM CLI

- Show vm –name rh6_api

```
root@manager:~/rhevm
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

[RHEVM shell (connected)]# show vm --name rh6_api

id : 453269ef-bc3a-4db5-89f3-e09d08e4eda8
name : rh6_api
cluster-id : cb77a38a-210a-408e-bc67-669a23f7e677
cpu-topology-cores : 1
cpu-topology-sockets : 1
creation_time : 2013-09-05T18:38:16.851-05:00
delete_protected : False
display-allow_override : False
display-monitors : 1
display-smartcard_enabled : False
display-type : spice
high_availability-enabled : False
high_availability-priority: 0
memory : 2147483648
memory_policy-guaranteed : 2147483648
origin : rhev
os-boot-dev : hd
os-type : unassigned
placement_policy-affinity : migratable
quota-id : 00000000-0000-0000-000000000000
stateless : False
status-state : down
template-id : 00000000-0000-0000-000000000000
type : desktop
usb-enabled : False

(END) □
```

Roadmap

- RHEV 3.3 is scheduled for late fall 2013



RED HAT ENTERPRISE VIRTUALIZATION

RHEV 3.3 - Q4 2013

Networking

- OpenStack Network Service (Quantum) Integration
- Define migration network
- Define gateway per logical network
- Custom Properties on vNics



Storage

- OpenStack Image Service (Glance) Integration
- VirtioSCSI (paravirtualized SCSI)
- Online resize virtual disk
- New Backup API



RED HAT ENTERPRISE VIRTUALIZATION

RHEV 3.3 – Q4 2013

Virtualization

- Major changes to VM creation dialogs
- Add memory to live snapshots
- Integrate with 'cloud-init' for VM metadata
- Support 'mime-type' launching for VM Consoles
- Add guest memory to live snapshots
- Add support for NoVNC (HTML based VNC client)
- Specify host to run VM using “run once”



RED HAT ENTERPRISE VIRTUALIZATION

RHEV 3.3 – Q4 2013

Infrastructure

- 'Hosted Engine' – self hosting RHEV-M as highly available VM
- OpenLDAP support
- Foreman integration for host provisioning

Tech Preview

SLA / Performance

- Service Level (QoS) Manager
Define VM policies for:
 - CPU
 - Memory
 - Network



Resources:

Specvirt benchmark results

http://www.spec.org/virt_sc2010/results/

IDC whitepaper

<http://www.redhat.com/resource/library/datasheets/idc-rhev>

RHEV online documentation

https://access.redhat.com/site/documentation/Red_Hat_Enterprise_Virtualization/

REST API

https://access.redhat.com/site/documentation/en-US/Red_Hat_Enterprise_Virtualization/3.0/html-single/REST_API_Guide/index.html

Ovirt REST API

<http://www.ovirt.org/Category:Api>

Command Line Shell

https://access.redhat.com/site/documentation/en-US/Red_Hat_Enterprise_Virtualization/3.2/html-single/Command_Line_Shell_Guide/index.html

