



# Security Compliance: A Tale of Two Techniques

Another Installment in the Some Assembly Required Presentation Series

June 10th, 2020

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Josh Swanson  
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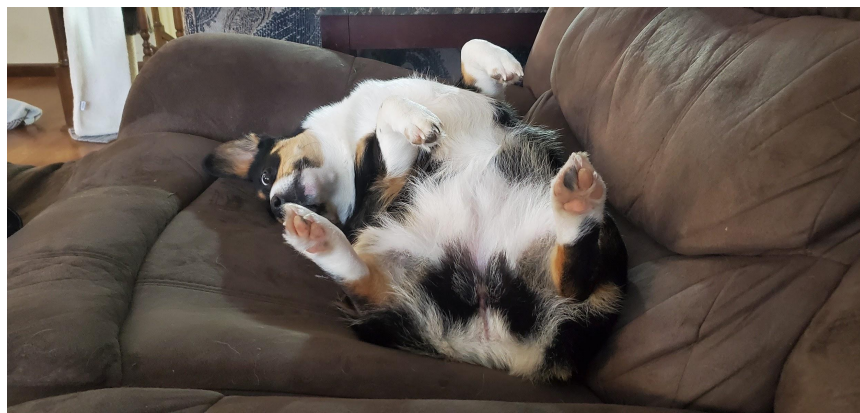
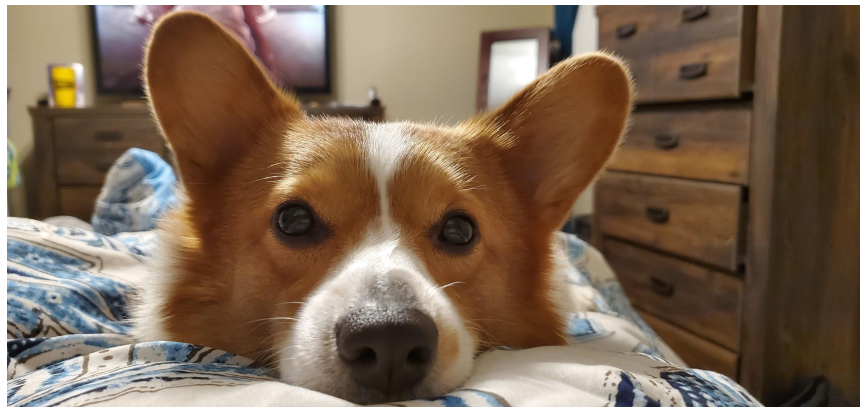
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# Shameless Plug

<https://www.meetup.com/Ansible-Minneapolis/>

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3IbK0ZyeYF56JBIUeRdU3Q>

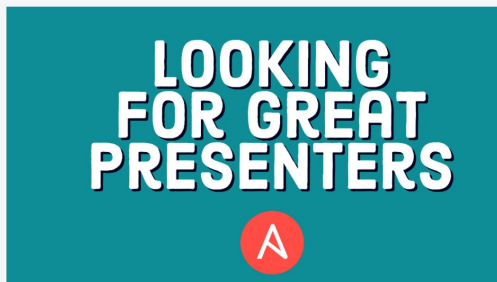
Thursday, June 18, 2020

## Providing Governance to Self-Service Infrastructure Provisioning in the Cloud



Hosted by  
Brian Dolan-Goecke and Josh Swanson

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### Details

Provisioning infrastructure (bare-metal, cloud VMs, serverless) with Ansible allows you to seamlessly transition into configuration management, orchestration and application deployment using the same simple, human readable, automation language. Taking this one step further, running Ansible Automation Platform enables integration with your existing platforms to power self-service automation for people of various skill levels - domain expert, junior architect, operations specialist, etc.

Organizer tools



Ansible Minneapolis  
Public group



Thursday, June 18, 2020  
6:30 PM to 9:30 PM CDT  
Every 3rd Thursday of the month  
[Add to calendar](#)



Online event  
<https://bluejeans.com/678555292?src=calendarLink>

Report this event



# Where Are We Going?

- What is SCAP?
- Getting OpenSCAP content
- Compliance the Satellite Way
- Compliance the Insights Way
- Comparing the Two Workflows
- Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance (Brief Overview)

# What is SCAP?

## Security Content Automation Protocol

The **Security Content Automation Protocol (SCAP)** is a method for using specific standards to enable the automated vulnerability management, measurement, and policy compliance evaluation of systems deployed in an organization, including e.g., [FISMA](#) compliance. The [National Vulnerability Database](#) (NVD) is the U.S. government content repository for SCAP.



<http://goo.gl/GBailW>

# SCAP Components

- XCCDF: The Extensible Configuration Checklist Description Format
- OVAL®: Open Vulnerability and Assessment Language
- Asset Identification
- ARF: Asset Reporting Format
- CCE™: Common Configuration Enumeration
- CPE™: Common Platform Enumeration
- CVE®: Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures
- CVSS: Common Vulnerability Scoring System

Helpful links: <https://access.redhat.com/articles/1438123> and <https://www.open-scap.org/features/scap-components/>

# What is OpenSCAP?

## Open Source Security Compliance Solution

The `oscap` program is a command line tool that allows users to load, scan, validate, edit, and export SCAP documents.

- Homepage of the project: [www.open-scap.org](http://www.open-scap.org)
- Manual: [Oscap User Manual](#)
- For new contributors: [How to contribute](#)

OpenSCAP is an open implementation of SCAP components

# Why is OpenSCAP is needed?

## Security compliance

In the ever-changing world of computer security where new vulnerabilities are being discovered and patched every day, enforcing security compliance must be a continuous process. The OpenSCAP ecosystem provides tools and customizable policies for a quick, cost-effective and flexible implementation

## Vulnerability assessment

A timely inspection of software inventory that identifies such vulnerabilities is a must for any organization in the 21st century, and the OpenSCAP project provides tools for automated vulnerability checking, allowing you to take steps to prevent attacks before they happen.



# OpenSCAP umbrella projects

## -OpenSCAP Base

- provide oscap command

## -OpenSCAP Daemon

- evaluate by schedule

## -SCAP Workbench

- graphical utility

## -SCAPTimony

- compliance of your infrastructure.

## -OSCAP Anaconda Add-on

- an add-on for installer used by Fedora and Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7/8.

## -SCAP Security Guide

- OpenSCAP content primarily for Red Hat Enterprise Linux

## Why OpenSCAP is a good choice?

- OpenSCAP has received a [NIST](#) certification for its support of SCAP 1.2.
- Red Hat sponsors OpenSCAP
- Red Hat supports OpenSCAP with RHEL Subscriptions
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 and 8 contains OpenSCAP packages
- Red Hat integrates OpenSCAP with Red Hat Products (Satellite/Insights)

# Compliance

Built on OpenSCAP reporting

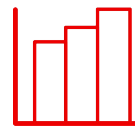
## Compliance offers



**Assess and monitor** the degree/level of compliance to a policy for Red Hat products with operational ease



**Remediate** known issues of non-compliance in the Red Hat environment via Ansible playbooks based on business risk & relevance



**Ability to generate** JavaScript Object Notation and CSV view-based **reports** to keep relevant stakeholders informed

# Getting OpenSCAP Profiles

# Getting OpenSCAP Profiles Shipped with RHEL

```
[root@rocinante ~]# yum install scap-security-guide
Updating Subscription Management repositories.
...
Dependencies resolved.
Installing:
  scap-security-guide
Installing dependencies:
  xml-common
  openscap-scanner
  GConf2
  openscap
...
Complete!
[root@rocinante ~]# ls /usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/
ssg-firefox-cpe-dictionary.xml  ssg-jre-cpe-dictionary.xml  ssg-rhel6-cpe-dictionary.xml  ssg-rhel7-cpe-dictionary.xml  ssg-rhel8-cpe-dictionary.xml
ssg-firefox-cpe-oval.xml       ssg-jre-cpe-oval.xml       ssg-rhel6-cpe-oval.xml       ssg-rhel7-cpe-oval.xml       ssg-rhel8-cpe-oval.xml
ssg-firefox-ds-1.2.xml        ssg-jre-ds-1.2.xml        ssg-rhel6-ds-1.2.xml        ssg-rhel7-ds-1.2.xml        ssg-rhel8-ds-1.2.xml
ssg-firefox-ds.xml           ssg-jre-ds.xml           ssg-rhel6-ds.xml           ssg-rhel7-ds.xml           ssg-rhel8-ds.xml
ssg-firefox-ocil.xml         ssg-jre-ocil.xml         ssg-rhel6-ocil.xml         ssg-rhel7-ocil.xml         ssg-rhel8-ocil.xml
ssg-firefox-oval.xml         ssg-jre-oval.xml         ssg-rhel6-oval.xml         ssg-rhel7-oval.xml         ssg-rhel8-oval.xml
ssg-firefox-xccdf.xml        ssg-jre-xccdf.xml        ssg-rhel6-xccdf.xml        ssg-rhel7-xccdf.xml        ssg-rhel8-xccdf.xml

[root@rocinante jswanson]# oscap info /usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel7-ds.xml
Document type: Source Data Stream
Imported: 2020-02-11T13:41:24

Stream: scap_org.open-scap_datastream_from_xccdf_ssg-rhel7-xccdf-1.2.xml
Generated: (null)
Version: 1.3
```

# Getting OpenSCAP Profiles Shipped with RHEL

```
[jswanson@rocinante ~]$ oscap info /usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel7-ds.xml
Document type: Source Data Stream
...
Profiles:
  Title: Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_hipaa
  Title: NIST National Checklist Program Security Guide
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_ncp
  Title: OSPP - Protection Profile for General Purpose Operating Systems v4.2.1
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_ospp
  Title: VPP - Protection Profile for Virtualization v. 1.0 for Red Hat Enterprise Linux Hypervisor (RHELH)
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_rhelh-vpp
  Title: DRAFT - ANSSI DAT-NT28 (high)
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_anssi_nt28_high
  Title: DRAFT - ANSSI DAT-NT28 (minimal)
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_anssi_nt28_minimal
  Title: Red Hat Corporate Profile for Certified Cloud Providers (RH CCP)
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_rht-ccp
  Title: Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Security Policy
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_cjis
  Title: PCI-DSS v3.2.1 Control Baseline for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_pci-dss
  Title: DISA STIG for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_stig
  Title: Unclassified Information in Non-federal Information Systems and Organizations (NIST 800-171)
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_cui
  Title: Standard System Security Profile for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7
        Id: xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_standard
```

# Getting OpenSCAP Datastream Files Shipped with Satellite

```
[root@satellite01 ~]# foreman-rake foreman_openscap:bulk_upload:default
```

The screenshot shows the Red Hat Satellite web interface. The top navigation bar includes the Red Hat logo, the text "Red Hat Satellite", and two dropdown menus labeled "josh-demo" and "msp-lab". A left-hand sidebar contains several icons with right-pointing chevrons. The main content area is titled "SCAP Contents" and features a search bar with a "Filter ..." placeholder, a search icon, and a "Q Search" button. Below the search bar is a table with two columns: "Title" and "Filename". The table lists five entries, each with a blue link in the "Title" column and a corresponding filename in the "Filename" column. At the bottom of the table, there is a pagination control showing "20" items per page.

Title	Filename
<a href="#">Red Hat firefox default content</a>	ssg-firefox-ds.xml
<a href="#">Red Hat jre default content</a>	ssg-jre-ds.xml
<a href="#">Red Hat rhel6 default content</a>	ssg-rhel6-ds.xml
<a href="#">Red Hat rhel7 default content</a>	ssg-rhel7-ds.xml
<a href="#">Red Hat rhel8 default content</a>	ssg-rhel8-ds.xml

20 per page

# Getting OpenSCAP Datastream Files Provided in Compliance on [cloud.redhat.com](https://cloud.redhat.com)

## Create SCAP policy

Create a new policy for managing SCAP compliance

- Create SCAP policy
- Details
- Rules
- Systems
- Review

### Create SCAP policy

Select the operating system and policy type

**Operating system \***

RHEL 6  RHEL 7  RHEL 8

**Policy type \***

- C2S for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7  
This profile demonstrates compliance against the U.S. Government Commercial Cloud Services (C2S) baseline. This baseline was inspired by the Center for Internet Security (CIS) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 Benchmark, v2.1.1 - 01-31-2...
- DRAFT - ANSSI DAT-NT28 (enhanced)  
Draft profile for ANSSI compliance at the enhanced level. ANSSI stands for Agence nationale de la sécurité des systèmes d'information. Based on <https://www.ssi.gouv.fr/>.
- DRAFT - ANSSI DAT-NT28 (high)



# Getting OpenSCAP Datastream Files

<https://nvd.nist.gov/ncp/repository>



NCP

## National Checklist Program Repository

The National Checklist Program (NCP), defined by the NIST SP 800-70, is the U.S. government repository of publicly available security checklists (or benchmarks) that provide detailed low level guidance on setting the security configuration of operating systems and applications.



NCP provides metadata and links to checklists of various formats including checklists that conform to the Security Content Automation Protocol (SCAP). SCAP enables validated security products to automatically perform configuration checking using NCP checklists. For more information relating to the NCP please visit the information page or the glossary of terms. Please note that the current search fields have been adjusted to reflect NIST SP 800-70 Revision 4.

Search for Checklists using the fields below. The keyword search will search across the name, and summary.

Search filters:

- Checklist Type: Any.....
- Authority: Any.....
- Target: Any.....
- Order By: Resource (Content Type Ascending)
- Content Type: Any.....
- Tool Compatibility: Any.....
- Keyword: [Text Input]

Buttons: Search, Reset

There are 515 matching records. Displaying matches 1 through 20.



Name (Version)	Target	Authority	Last Modified	Resources
NIST National Checklist for Red Hat Virtualization Host 4.x (content v0.1.48)	Red Hat Virtualization Host 4.x	Red Hat	01/27/2020	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SCAP 1.3 Content - NIST National Checklist for Red Hat Virtualization Host 4.x</li> <li>Ansible Playbook - [DRAFT] DISA STIG for Red Hat Virtualization Host (RHVM)</li> <li>Ansible Playbook - VPP - Protection Profile for Virtualization v. 1.0 for Red Hat Virtualization Hypervisor (RHVH)</li> <li>Machine-Readable Format - OpenControl-formatted NIST 800-53 responses for Red Hat Virtualization Host 4.x</li> </ul>
NIST National Checklist for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.x (content v0.1.48)	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.0 Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.1 Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.2 Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.3	Red Hat	05/12/2020	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SCAP 1.3 Content - NIST National Checklist for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.x, SCAP 1.3</li> <li>Ansible Playbook - CIA Commercial Cloud Services (CIA C2S)</li> <li>Ansible Playbook - FBI Criminal Justice Information Services (FBI CJ/IS)</li> </ul>

# Compliance the Satellite Way

# Compliance the Satellite Way Deployment Checklist

- Load in the Ansible OpenSCAP role
- Load in the Ansible OpenSCAP role vars
- Upload the OpenSCAP content files
- Create a new policy
- Deploy the Ansible OpenSCAP role on hosts

# Loading in the Ansible Role

Red Hat Satellite josh msp-lab

Roles » Changed Ansible roles

Select the changes you want to realize in Satellite

Toggle:  New |  Obsolete

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input type="checkbox"/>	project-receptor.satellite_receptor_installer

Cancel Update

# Loading in the Ansible Role Vars

The screenshot shows the Red Hat Satellite web interface. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure (highlighted), Infrastructure, Insights, and Administer. The main content area is titled 'Variables > Changed Ansible variables'. A modal dialog is open with the heading 'Select the changes you want to realize in Satellite'. Below the heading are three radio buttons: 'Check/Uncheck all', 'Isolate', and 'Update' (which is selected). The modal contains a table with the following data:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name	Ansible role
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_state	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_server	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_port	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_policies	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_ca_cert_path	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_host_cert_path	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_host_private_key_path	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_release	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_repo_url	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_repo_state	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_repo_key	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_repo_gpg	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_cron_template	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_cron_splay_seed	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_cron_splay	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_fetch_remote_resources	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_http_proxy_server	theforeman.foreman_scap_client
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	foreman_scap_client_http_proxy_port	theforeman.foreman_scap_client

At the bottom of the modal are 'Cancel' and 'Update' buttons.

# Loading in the Ansible Role Vars

## Ansible Variables

x

[Import from satellite01.lab.msp.redhat.com](#) [New Ansible Variable](#) [Documentation](#)

Name	Role	Type	Imported?	Actions
foreman_scap_client_ca_cert_path	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_cron_splay	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	integer	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_cron_splay_seed	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_cron_template	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_fetch_remote_resources	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	boolean	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_host_cert_path	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_host_private_key_path	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_http_proxy_port	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_http_proxy_server	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_policies	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	array	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_port	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_release	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_repo_gpg	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	boolean	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_repo_key	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_repo_state	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_repo_url	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_server	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete
foreman_scap_client_state	theforeman.foreman_scap_client	string	✓	Delete


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# Uploading OpenSCAP Content (Manual)

[Scap Contents](#) > Upload new SCAP content file

**File Upload** | Locations | Organizations

Title \*

Scap File  \*  ssg-rhel7-ds.xml

# Uploading OpenSCAP Content (Manual)

## SCAP Contents

✕ 🔍 Search 📄

Title	Filename
<a href="#">ssg-rhel7-ds</a>	ssg-rhel7-ds.xml
<a href="#">ssg-rhel8-ds</a>	ssg-rhel8-ds.xml

20 ^ per page



# Uploading OpenSCAP Content (Manual)

```
[root@satellite01 ~]# foreman-rake foreman_openscap:bulk_upload:default
```

The screenshot shows the Red Hat Satellite web interface. The top navigation bar includes the Red Hat logo, the text "Red Hat Satellite", and the user "josh-demo" with a dropdown menu, and the organization "msp-lab" with a dropdown menu. The left sidebar contains several icons for navigation. The main content area is titled "SCAP Contents". Below the title is a search bar with a "Filter ..." placeholder, a search icon, and a "Q Search" button. Below the search bar is a table with two columns: "Title" and "Filename". The table contains five rows of data:

Title	Filename
<a href="#">Red Hat firefox default content</a>	ssg-firefox-ds.xml
<a href="#">Red Hat jre default content</a>	ssg-jre-ds.xml
<a href="#">Red Hat rhel6 default content</a>	ssg-rhel6-ds.xml
<a href="#">Red Hat rhel7 default content</a>	ssg-rhel7-ds.xml
<a href="#">Red Hat rhel8 default content</a>	ssg-rhel8-ds.xml

Below the table is a dropdown menu showing "20" and "per page".

# Setting Up Compliance Policies



## Compliance Policies

In Satellite, a compliance policy checklist is defined via [SCAP content](#).  
Once SCAP content is present, you can create a policy, assign select host groups and schedule to run.

New Policy

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

Policies » New Compliance Policy



**i** There are significant differences in deployment options. Please make sure you understand them by reading our [documentation](#).

- Ansible ⓘ
- Puppet ⓘ
- Manual ⓘ

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

[Policies](#) » New Compliance Policy

1 Deployment Options

**2 Policy Attributes**

3 SCAP Content

4 Schedule

5 Locations

6 Organizations

7 Hostgroups

Name

Description

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

[Policies](#) » [New Compliance Policy](#)

1 Deployment Options   2 Policy Attributes   **3 SCAP Content**   4 Schedule   5 Locations   6 Organizations   7 Hostgroups

SCAP Content

XCCDF Profile

Tailoring File

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

[Policies](#) > New Compliance Policy

The screenshot displays a multi-step configuration process for a new compliance policy. The steps are: 1. Deployment Options, 2. Policy Attributes, 3. SCAP Content, 4. Schedule (highlighted in blue), 5. Locations, 6. Organizations, and 7. Hostgroups. Below the progress bar, the 'Period' is set to 'Custom' and the 'Cron Line' is set to '\*J \*\*\*\*\*'. A help note states: 'You can specify custom cron line, e.g. "0 3 \* \* \*", separate each of 5 values by space'. A back arrow is visible in the bottom left corner.

1 Deployment Options 2 Policy Attributes 3 SCAP Content 4 Schedule 5 Locations 6 Organizations 7 Hostgroups

Period Custom

Cron Line \*/J \*\*\*\*\*

You can specify custom cron line, e.g. "0 3 \* \* \*", separate each of 5 values by space

<

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

[Policies](#) > New Compliance Policy

The screenshot shows a multi-step configuration wizard for creating a new compliance policy. The steps are: 1. Deployment Options, 2. Policy Attributes, 3. SCAP Content, 4. Schedule, 5. Locations, 6. Organizations, and 7. Hostgroups (the current step, highlighted in blue). The 'Hostgroups' section contains two panels: 'All items' and 'Selected items'. The 'All items' panel has a search filter and lists three hostgroups: 'rhel7-kickstart', 'rhel8-kickstart', and 'rhel8-kickstart/rhel8-hipaa'. The 'Selected items' panel currently contains one item: 'rhel7-kickstart/rhel7-hipaa'. A double-headed arrow between the panels indicates that items can be moved between them. A back arrow is visible in the bottom left corner of the wizard area.

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

## Compliance Policies

Name	Content	Profile	Tailoring File
rhel7 - hipaa	ssg-rhel7-ds	Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)	None

per page



# Setting Up Compliance Policies

Jobs > Run Ansible roles ☰

Rerun Rerun failed Job Task Cancel Job Abort Job

Overview Preview templates

Results



2 0 0 0

Target hosts

Manual selection using **static query**

name ^ (hipaa-rhel7-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com, hipaa-rhel7-02.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com)

Execution order: **alphabetical**

Evaluated at: 2020-04-17 10:18:16 -0500



root

Ansible Roles - Ansible Default effective user



2

Total hosts

Filter ... ×  Search

Host	Status	Actions
hipaa-rhel7-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com	success	<a href="#">Host detail</a> ▾
hipaa-rhel7-02.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com	success	<a href="#">Host detail</a> ▾

20 per page 1-2 of 2 << < 1 of 1 > >>

## Getting OpenSCAP Datastream Files

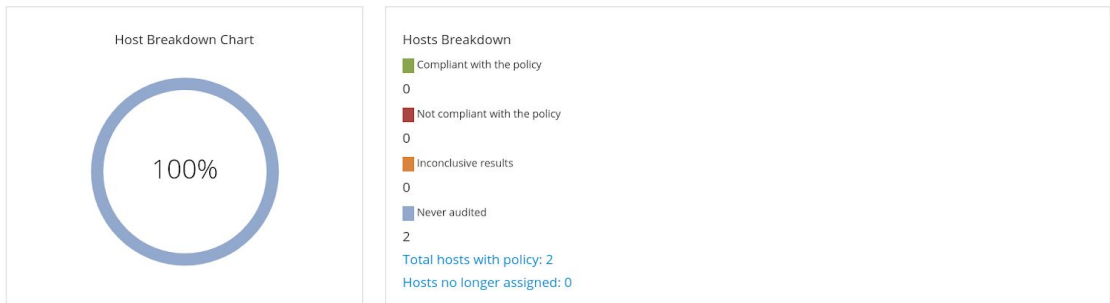
```
[root@hipaa-rhel7-01 ~]# cat /etc/cron.d/foreman_scap_client_cron
# DO NOT EDIT THIS FILE MANUALLY
# IT IS MANAGED BY ANSIBLE
# ANY MANUAL CHANGES WILL BE LOST ON THE NEXT ANSIBLE EXECUTION
#
# Executing foreman_scap_client from command line may be useful for debugging purposes.

# foreman_scap_client cron job
*/5 * * * * root /bin/sleep 355; /usr/bin/foreman_scap_client 6 2>&1 | logger -t foreman_scap_client

[root@hipaa-rhel7-01 ~]# ps aux | grep scap
root      7860  0.0  0.0 113184 1200 ?        Ss   15:20   0:00 /bin/sh -c /bin/sleep 355; /usr/bin/foreman_scap_client 6 2>&1 | logger -t foreman_scap_client
root      7903  0.0  0.0 112712   968 pts/1    S+   15:20   0:00 grep --color=auto scap
```

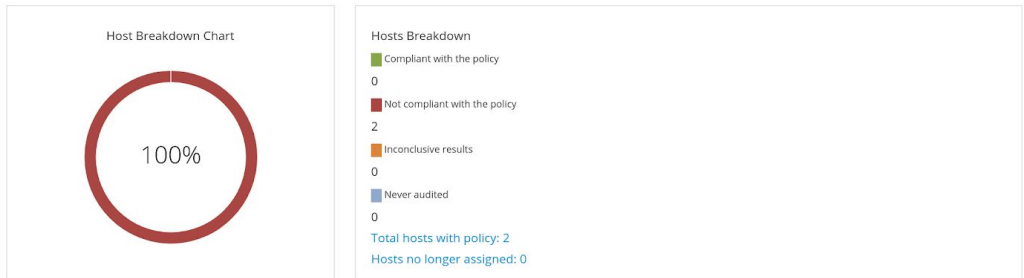
# Viewing Overall Compliance

Compliance policy: rhel7 - hipaa



# Viewing Overall Compliance

Compliance policy: rhel7 - hipaa



Latest reports for policy: rhel7 - hipaa

Host	Policy assigned	Date	Passed	Failed	Other	Actions
hipaa-rhel7-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com	✓	less than a minute ago	43	96	2	<a href="#">View Report</a>
hipaa-rhel7-02.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com	✓	2 minutes ago	43	96	2	<a href="#">View Report</a>

20 ^ per page

1-2 of 2 << < 1 of 1 > >>

# Viewing Compliance Details

Compliance Reports > hipaa-rhel7-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com

Show log messages:

All messages

[Back](#)
[Delete](#)
[Host details](#)
[View full report](#)
[Download XML in bzip](#)
[Download HTML](#)

Reported at Apr 17, 10:26 AM for policy rhel7 - hipaa through satellite01.lab.msp.redhat.com

Result	Message	Resource	Severity	Actions
fail	Disable KDump Kernel Crash Analyzer (kdump) <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_kdump_disabled	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
fail	Use Only FIPS 140-2 Validated Cliphers <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_use_approved_ciphers	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
fail	Disable SSH Root Login <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_disable_root_login	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Enable Use of Strict Mode Checking <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_enable_strictmodes	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
fail	Enable Use of Privilege Separation <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_use_priv_separation	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
fail	Enable SSH Warning Banner <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_enable_warning_banner	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Disable Kerberos Authentication <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_disable_kerb_auth	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Disable Compression Or Set Compression to delayed <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_disable_compression	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
fail	Disable GSSAPI Authentication <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_disable_gssapi_auth	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Disable Host-Based Authentication <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_disable_host_auth	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
fail	Set SSH Client Alive Max Count <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_set_keepalive	High	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
fail	Allow Only SSH Protocol 2 <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_allow_only_protocol2	High	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Disable SSH Support for Rhosts RSA Authentication <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_disable_rhosts_rsa	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
fail	Do Not Allow SSH Environment Options <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_do_not_permit_user_env	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
fail	Use Only FIPS 140-2 Validated MACs <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_use_approved_mac	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Disable SSH Access via Empty Passwords <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_disable_empty_passwords	High	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Enable cron Service <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_crond_enabled	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Disable Quagga Service <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_zebra_disabled	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Uninstall talk Package <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_package_talk_removed	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Uninstall talk-server Package <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_package_talk-server_removed	Medium	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Uninstall rsh Package <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_package_rsh_removed	Unknown	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Disable rlogin Service <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_rlogin_disabled	High	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Disable rexec Service <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_rexec_disabled	High	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>
pass	Disable rsh Service <input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_rsh_disabled	High	Hosts failing this rule <input type="button" value="v"/>

# Compliance the Insights Way

# Red Hat Insights

Now included with all Red Hat Enterprise Linux subscriptions

Buy



**Red Hat**  
Enterprise Linux

Get



**Red Hat**  
Insights

# Red Hat Insights

ansible-galaxy install redhatinsights.insights-client

```
roles/requirements.yml
---
- src: redhatinsights.insights-client

rhel_standards.insights.yml
---
- name: deploy redhat insights
  hosts:
    - all
  roles:
    - redhatinsights.insights-client
```



# Compliance the Insights Way Deployment Checklist

- Setup a SCAP policy on [cloud.redhat.com](https://cloud.redhat.com)
- Install OpenSCAP packages
- Create a cronjob to repeat compliance scanning

# Setting Up Compliance Policies



## No policies are reporting

The Compliance service uses SCAP policies to track your organization's adherence to compliance requirements.

Get started by adding a policy, or read documentation about how to connect OpenSCAP to the Compliance service.

[Create new policy](#)

[Learn about OpenSCAP and Compliance](#)

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

## Create SCAP policy

Create a new policy for managing SCAP compliance

- Create SCAP policy
- Details
- Rules
- Systems
- Review

### Create SCAP policy

Select the operating system and policy type

Operating system \*

RHEL 6 RHEL 7 RHEL 8

Policy type \*

- C2S for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7  
This profile demonstrates compliance against the U.S. Government Commercial Cloud Services (C2S) baseline. This baseline was inspired by the Center for Internet Security (CIS) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 Benchmark, v2.11 - 01-31-2...
- DRAFT - ANSSI DAT-NT28 (enhanced)  
Draft profile for ANSSI compliance at the enhanced level. ANSSI stands for Agence nationale de la sécurité des systèmes d'information. Based on <https://www.ssi.gouv.fr/>.
- DRAFT - ANSSI DAT-NT28 (high)

Next Back Cancel

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

## Create SCAP policy ✕

Create a new policy for managing SCAP compliance

- Create SCAP policy
- Details**
- Rules
- Systems
- Review

### Policy details

**Policy name \***

**Reference ID \***

**Description**

### Compliance threshold

The compliance threshold defines what percentage of rules must be met in order for a system to be determined "compliant".

**Compliance threshold (%)**

[Next](#) [Back](#) [Cancel](#)

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

## Create SCAP policy ✕

Create a new policy for managing SCAP compliance

- 1 Create SCAP policy
- 2 Details
- 3 Rules**
- 4 Systems
- 5 Review

Filter by Name  144 results 1 - 10 of 144

Selected  Show selected rules  [Clear filters](#)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Rule <span>↑</span>	Severity <span>↑</span>	Ansible <span>↑</span>
> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Verify that Interactive Boot is Disabled CCE-27335-9	⚠ Medium	✓
> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Verify File Hashes with RPM CCE-27157-7	🔴 High	✓
> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Verify Any Configured IPSec Tunnel Connections CCE-80171-2	⚠ Medium	No
> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM	🔴 High	✓

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

## Create SCAP policy ✕

Create a new policy for managing SCAP compliance

- 1 Create SCAP policy
- 2 Details
- 3 Rules
- 4 Systems**
- 5 Review

### Systems

Choose systems to scan with this policy. You can add and remove systems later.

▼ Name  🔍 1 - 2 of 2 < >

Display name  Status   Source  [Clear filters](#)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> System name	Policies
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">hipaa-rhel7-02.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com</a>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">hipaa-rhel7-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com</a>	

1 - 2 of 2 << < 1 of 1 > >>

[Next](#) [Back](#) [Cancel](#)

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

## Create SCAP policy ✕

Create a new policy for managing SCAP compliance

- 1 Create SCAP policy
- 2 Details
- 3 Rules
- 4 Systems
- 5 Review**

### Review

Review your policy before finishing. SCAP security guide, policy type and name cannot be changed after initial creation. Make sure they are correct!

---

<b>SCAP security guide</b>	Guide to the Secure Configuration of Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 - 0.147
<b>Policy type</b>	Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)
<b>Generated ID</b>	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_hipaa
<b>Number of systems</b>	2

[Finish](#) [Back](#) [Cancel](#)

# Setting Up Compliance Policies

## SCAP policies

Filter by Name



Create new policy

1 results

Policy name	Operating system	Systems	Business objective
<a href="#">Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)</a>	RHEL 7 (SSG 0.1.47)	2	--



# Getting OpenSCAP Datastream Files

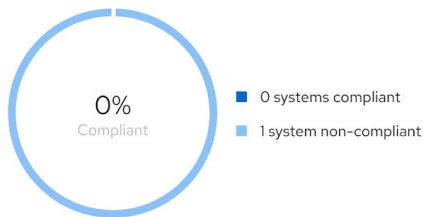
```
[root@msp-rhug-rhel-01 ~]# yum -y install scap-security-guide openscap-scanner openscap
...
Installed:
  GConf2-3.2.6-22.el8.x86_64                openscap-1.3.2-6.el8.x86_64
openscap-scanner-1.3.2-6.el8.x86_64      scap-security-guide-0.1.48-7.el8.noarch
xml-common-0.6.3-50.el8.noarch
Complete!
[root@msp-rhug-rhel-01 ~]# insights-client --compliance
Running scan for xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_pci-dss... this may take a while
Uploading Insights data.
Successfully uploaded report for msp-rhug-rhel-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com.
```

# Getting OpenSCAP Datastream Files

Reports > PCI-DSS v3.2.1 Control Baseline for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8

## PCI-DSS v3.2.1 Control Baseline for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 report

[Delete Report](#)



Policy details	<a href="#">View policy</a>
Operating system	RHEL 8 (SSG 0.148)
Compliance threshold	100.0%
Business objective	--

System name	Rules failed	Compliance score	Last scanned
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">msp-rhug-rhel-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com</a>	76	<span style="color: red;">!</span> 58%	3 minutes ago <span style="float: right;">⋮</span>

1-1 of 1    << < 1 of 1 > >>

# Getting OpenSCAP Datastream Files

Systems > msp-rhug-rhel-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com

msp-rhug-rhel-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com

Delete View in Inventory

UUID: feaabdd7-dd9b-4eb0-8f3a-22d3f39decfb

Last seen: 08 Jun 2020 21:17 UTC

PCI-DSS v3.2.1 Control Baseline for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8

**Noncompliant**

39 of 115 rules passed (58%)

Profile: xccdf\_org.ssgproject.content\_profile\_pci-dss

SSG version: 0.1.48

Last scanned: 4 minutes ago

Filter by Name

Remediate 76 results

1 - 10 of 76

Passed failed Clear filters

<input type="checkbox"/>	Rule	Policy	Severity	Passed	Ansible
> <input type="checkbox"/>	Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM CCE-80858-4	PCI-DSS v3.2.1 Control Baseline for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8	High	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
> <input type="checkbox"/>	Set SSH Idle Timeout Interval CCE-80906-1	PCI-DSS v3.2.1 Control Baseline for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8	Medium	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



# Comparing the Two Workflows

# Management Flexibility

Offering Red Hat Management on-premises or in the cloud

## Red Hat Satellite

Requirements for resource set up and configuration

Addresses on-prem or disconnected environment

Limited to viewing hosts registered to the individual Satellite servers

More footwork before the first compliance scan

## cloud.redhat.com Services

No requirements for resource set up and maintenance

Adopt new features faster with a software-as-a-service preference

Single view of all hosts across your RH infrastructure

Less footwork before the first compliance scan



# Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance

# Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance

```
[root@rocinante jswanson]# ls /usr/share/scap-security-guide/ansible/
firefox-playbook-default.yml      rhel6-playbook-fisma-medium-rhel6-server.yml  rhel7-playbook-anssi_nt28_enhanced.yml      rhel7-playbook-hipaa.yml      rhel8-playbook-default.yml
firefox-playbook-stig.yml         rhel6-playbook-ftp-server.yml                rhel7-playbook-anssi_nt28_high.yml          rhel7-playbook-ncp.yml       rhel8-playbook-e8.yml
jre-playbook-default.yml         rhel6-playbook-nist-CL-IL-AL.yml             rhel7-playbook-anssi_nt28_intermediary.yml  rhel7-playbook-ospp.yml     rhel8-playbook-ospp.yml
jre-playbook-stig.yml           rhel6-playbook-pci-dss.yml                   rhel7-playbook-anssi_nt28_minimal.yml       rhel7-playbook-pci-dss.yml  rhel8-playbook-pci-dss.yml
rhel6-playbook-C2S.yml           rhel6-playbook-rht-ccp.yml                   rhel7-playbook-C2S.yml                     rhel7-playbook-rhelh-stig.yml rhel8-playbook-stig.yml
rhel6-playbook-CS2.yml          rhel6-playbook-server.yml                   rhel7-playbook-cjis.yml                    rhel7-playbook-rhelh-vpp.yml
rhel6-playbook-CSCF-RHEL6-MLS.yml rhel6-playbook-standard.yml                 rhel7-playbook-cui.yml                     rhel7-playbook-rht-ccp.yml
rhel6-playbook-default.yml      rhel6-playbook-stig.yml                     rhel7-playbook-default.yml                 rhel7-playbook-standard.yml
rhel6-playbook-desktop.yml      rhel6-playbook-usgcb-rhel6-server.yml       rhel7-playbook-e8.yml                      rhel7-playbook-stig.yml
```

# Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance

```
[root@rocinante jswanson]# cat /usr/share/scap-security-guide/ansible/rhel8-playbook-pci-dss.yml | head -50
---
#####
#
# Ansible Playbook for PCI-DSS v3.2.1 Control Baseline for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8
#
# Profile Description:
# Ensures PCI-DSS v3.2.1 security configuration settings are applied.
#
# Profile ID: pci-dss
# Benchmark ID: RHEL-8
# Benchmark Version: 0.1.48
# XCCDF Version: 1.1
#
# This file was generated by OpenSCAP 1.3.2 using:
# $ oscap xccdf generate fix --profile pci-dss --fix-type ansible xccdf-file.xml
#
# This Ansible Playbook is generated from an OpenSCAP profile without preliminary evaluation.
# It attempts to fix every selected rule, even if the system is already compliant.
#
# How to apply this Ansible Playbook:
# $ ansible-playbook -i "localhost," -c local playbook.yml
# $ ansible-playbook -i "192.168.1.155," playbook.yml
# $ ansible-playbook -i inventory.ini playbook.yml
#
#####
```



# Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance

misp-rhug-rhel-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com

Delete

View in Inventory

UUID: a1f480ef-494e-471d-9738-4f102c094ad2

Last seen: 08 Jun 2020 23:34 UTC

## Australian Cyber Security Centre (ACSC) Essential Eight

**Noncompliant**

54 of 96 rules passed (73%)

Profile: xccdf\_org.ssgproject.content\_profile\_e8

SSG version: 0.1.48

Last scanned: 3 minutes ago

Filter by Passed Remediate 42 results

1 - 10 of 42

Passed Hide passed rules Clear filters

Rule	Policy	Severity	Passed	Ansible
> <input type="checkbox"/> Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM CCE-80858-4	Australian Cyber Security Centre (ACSC) Essential Eight	High	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
> <input type="checkbox"/> Set hostname as computer node name in audit logs CCE-82897-0	Australian Cyber Security Centre (ACSC) Essential Eight	Medium	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

# Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance

**Australian Cyber Security Centre (ACSC) Essential Eight**

**❗ Noncompliant**  
54 of 96 rules passed (73%)

Profile: xccdf\_org.ssgproject.content\_profile\_e8  
SSG version: 0.1.48  
Last scanned: 4 minutes ago

Filter by Passed Remediate 42 results 1-10 of 42

Passed Hide passed rules Clear filters

<input type="checkbox"/>	Rule	Policy	Severity	Passed	Ansible
>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM CCE-80858-4	Australian Cyber Security Centre (ACSC) Essential Eight	❗ High	❗	✅
>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Set hostname as computer node name in audit logs CCE-82897-0	Australian Cyber Security Centre (ACSC) Essential Eight	⚠️ Medium	❗	✅
>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restrict usage of ptrace to descendant processes CCE-80953-3	Australian Cyber Security Centre (ACSC) Essential Eight	⚠️ Medium	❗	✅

# Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance

## Remediate with Ansible x

Do you want to modify an existing Playbook or create a new one?

Existing Playbook (4)

test789

Create new Playbook

msp-rhug-compliance-playbook-1

Playbook name

Cancel

Next

# Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance

## Remediate with Ansible

×

Playbook name: msp-rhug-compliance-playbook-1

Action ↑	Resolution	Reboot required ↓	Systems ↓	Type ↓
Restrict usage of ptrace to descendant processes	Restrict usage of ptrace to descendant processes	✓	1	Compliance
Set hostname as computer node name in audit logs	Set hostname as computer node name in audit logs	✓	1	Compliance
Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM	Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM	✓	1	Compliance

System reboot is required

Auto reboot

Cancel Back Create

# Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance

Remediations > msp-rhug-compliance-playbook-1

**msp-rhug-compliance-playbook-1** Download playbook

---

**Playbook summary**

Total systems  
**1 system**

Playbook settings  
 Auto reboot: **Enabled** 1 system requires reboot  
[Turn off auto reboot](#)

---

Actions Activity

Search actions  Remove action 1-3 of 3 << < 1 of 1 > >>

<input type="checkbox"/> Actions ↑	Resolution	Reboot required ↓	Systems ↓	Type ↓
<input type="checkbox"/> Restrict usage of ptrace to descendant processes	Restrict usage of ptrace to descendant processes	✓	1	Compliance
<input type="checkbox"/> Set hostname as computer node name in audit logs	Set hostname as computer node name in audit logs	✓	1	Compliance
<input type="checkbox"/> Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM	Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM	✓	1	Compliance

1-3 of 3 << < 1 of 1 > >>

# Using Ansible to Achieve Compliance

```
[jswanson@rocinante ~]$ cat msp-rhug-compliance-playbook-1-1591659597408.yml
---
# Red Hat Insights has recommended one or more actions for you, a system administrator, to review and if you
# deem appropriate, deploy on your systems running Red Hat software. Based on the analysis, we have automatically
# generated an Ansible Playbook for you. Please review and test the recommended actions and the Playbook as
# they may contain configuration changes, updates, reboots and/or other changes to your systems. Red Hat is not
# responsible for any adverse outcomes related to these recommendations or Playbooks.
#
# msp-rhug-compliance-playbook-1
# https://cloud.redhat.com/insights/remediations/3cf2994f-81cf-4d62-8905-e2cc4f5c133d
# Generated by Red Hat Insights on Mon, 08 Jun 2020 23:39:57 GMT
# Created by jswanson_customer

# Set hostname as computer node name in audit logs
# Identifier: (ssg:rhel7|content_profile_e8|xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_auditd_name_format,fix)
# Version: 48db51056597f5613713a8068aclb4e9bee869d8
- name: Set hostname as computer node name in audit logs
  hosts: 'msp-rhug-rhel-01.josh.lab.msp.redhat.com'
  become: true
  tags:
    - CCE-82359-1
    - auditd_name_format
    - low_complexity
    - low_disruption
    - medium_severity
    - no_reboot_needed
    - restrict_strategy
  tasks:
...

```

# Thank you

Red Hat is the world's leading provider of enterprise open source software solutions. Award-winning support, training, and consulting services make Red Hat a trusted adviser to the Fortune 500.



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