NYRHUG Red Hat Advanced Cluster Management for Kubernetes

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Speaker Biography



Agenda

- Market Trends and Challenges
- Key Personas
- Introducing Red Hat Advanced Cluster Management for Kubernetes
- Architecture
- Installation Demonstration
- Featureset Demo
- Resources and Next Steps



Market Trends and Challenges



Kubernetes adoption leads to multicluster



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"As Kubernetes gains adoption across the industry, scenarios are arising in which I&O teams are finding they must deploy and manage multiple clusters, either in a single region on-premises or in the cloud, or across multiple regions....for a number of reasons, including multi-tenancy, disaster recovery, and with hybrid, multicloud, or edge deployments."



Reasons for deploying clusters



Hybrid Multicloud management is really hard

As organizations deploy more across multiple clouds, new challenges arise.

- Difficult and error prone to manage at scale
- Inconsistent security controls across environments
- Overwhelming to verify components, configurations, policies, and compliance

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IDC Survey of 200 US-based \$1B companies actively using two or more "infrastructure clouds" for production applications

93% Using multiple infrastructure clouds*
 81% Using multiple public clouds and one or more private/dedicated clouds*



Where's the growth in cluster deployments?



Small Scale Dev Teams

 Managing and syncing across
 Dev/QE/Pre-Prod/Pr od clusters can be difficult

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Organizations

- Retail with small
 clusters across 100s of
 locations
- Organizations with plan for growth 10-15 clusters moving to 100s



Large scale

- Global organizations
 with 100s of clusters,
 hosting thousand of
 applications
- Large Retail with 1000s
 of stores



Edge scale / Telco

100s of zones, 1000s
 of clusters and nodes
 across complex and
 air-gapped topologies



Unified, consistent, autonomous operations priorities

Importance of Unified Management Control Plane



*Most important reasons organizations need a unified management control plane for all digital infrastructure resource is to



Improve data integration and data protection

Optimize infrastructure costs and

usage



*Source: Future of Digital Infrastructure Agenda Q2 Survey 2021, IDC, June, 2021. n = 254 US decision makers.

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Key Personas



IT Operations



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"How can I manage the lifecycle of multiple clusters regardless of where they reside using a single control plane?" "How can I quickly get to the root cause of failed components?" "How do I monitor usage across multiple clouds?"



SRE/DevOps



"How do I get a simplified understanding of my cluster health and the impact on my application availability?" "How do I automate provisioning and destroying of my clusters, workload placement based on capacity and policies, and the pushing of application from dev to prod?"



"How do I ensure all my clusters are compliant with my defined policies?" "How do I set consistent security policies across diverse environments and ensure enforcement?" "How do I get alerted on any configuration drift and remediate it?"



Introducing Red Hat Advanced Cluster Management for Kubernetes





Simplified operation and maintenance

View, manage, operate and solve issues all through a single console.

Runs on OpenShift

Like any other Kubernetes app, easily run and manage it on top of a OpenShift cluster.

Hub-Spoke architecture

Have all configurations managed by the <u>Hub</u> cluster component and seamlessly add <u>Spoke</u> Kubernetes clusters to the central hub.

Tight Integration

RHACM comes with a rich API, add-ons and it can integrate with some key other enterprise tools.



Robust & Proven



Multicluster lifecycle management

Policy driven governance, risk, and compliance



Advanced application lifecycle management



Multicluster observability for health and optimization

Multicluster networking for interconnecting





Unified Multi Cluster Management

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Single Management for all your Kubernetes Clusters

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- **Centrally** create, update and delete Kubernetes clusters **across multiple** private and public clouds
- **Hibernate / resume** OCP Clusters across your domain
- Configure ClusterSets & Cluster Pools for simplified OCP cluster management
- Search, find and modify **any** kubernetes resource across the **entire** domain
- **Quickly** troubleshoot and resolve issues across your **federated** domain



Policy based Governance, Risk, and Compliance

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Don't wait for your security team to tap you on the shoulder



- Centrally set & enforce policies for security, applications, & infrastructure
- Quickly visualize detailed auditing on configuration of apps and clusters
- Perform remediation actions by leveraging **Ansible Automation Platform** integration.
- Built-in **compliance policies** and audit checks, including **GitOps** integration.
- Immediate visibility into your compliance posture based on your defined standards



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Simplify your Application Lifecycle

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- **Easily** deploy an Application using the **Application Builder** (Subscription)
- Deploy applications from multiple Sources (Git/Helm/Object Storage)
- Integrate with **OpenShift GitOps** (Argo CD).
- Automatically **detect and visualize Argo CD** Applications in RHACM
- Quickly **visualize** application relationships **across** clusters and those that **span** clusters



Multicluster Observability

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Overview

- Global Query view with **Grafana** for OCP Clusters
 - Out of the Box multi cluster health monitoring dashboards
 - PromQL compliant Build your own queries
- Centralize Alerts and notifications on the RHACM Hub. Forward to 3rd Party Systems (PagerDuty / Slack)
- Centralized Database
 - Optimized set of metrics collected from managed clusters
 - Focused on Cluster Management

Unlimited Data Retention

- Observe Metric trends
- Set Alert Patterns
- Supported Object Storage
 - AWS S3 (and compatible)
 - Ceph for on-premise
 - Google Cloud Storage
 - Azure Storage

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Multicluster Networking

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MCN features overview & look ahead

• ACM MCN, aka 5th pillar

- Presenting Submariner: an CNCF open source project in the form of an add-on for RHACM, now generally available
- Enable direct networking between Pods in different Kubernetes clusters as well as Service Discovery, either on-premises or in the cloud
- Leverage Cluster Sets All done via a group of clusters with a high degree of mutual trust that share services
- **Globalnet** Support for interconnecting clusters with overlapping CIDRs
- Future work (subject to change)
 - ACM Red Hat OpenShift Service mesh integration
 - Discovery Deploy & Configure Federation
- ²¹ Custom upstream Istio, Gloo...





Open Source commitment - Upstream project

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- Open Cluster Management has been accepted as a CNCF Sandbox
 - <u>https://www.cncf.io/projects/open-clus</u> <u>ter-management/</u>
- Collaboration in key Kubernetes Special
 Interest Groups (SIGs)
 - \circ Sig-MultiCluster
 - \circ Sig-Application
 - \circ Sig-Policy
- Growing together with support from partners and contributors
 - Ant Group
 - Alibaba
 - Tencent
 - Microsoft **

📀 Open Cluster Management

Make working with many Kubernetes clusters super easy regardless of where they are deployed

Open Cluster Management is a community-driven project focused on multicluster and multicloud scenarios for Kubernetes apps. Open APIs are evolving within this project for cluster registration, work distribution, dynamic placement of policies and workloads, and much more.

Get Started

If you like Open Cluster Management, give it a star on GitHub!



Feature Overview





https://open-cluster-management.io

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Strong open source community & ecosystem





Benefits

Red Hat OpenShift and Red Hat Advanced Cluster Management for Kubernetes



Accelerate development to production

Self-service provisioning allows app dev teams to request clusters directly from a catalog removing central IT as a bottleneck.

Reduce costs

Centralized management of clusters reduces operational cost, makes the environment consistent, and removes the need to manually manage individual clusters.



Increase application availability

Placement rules can allow quick deployment of clusters across distributed locations for availability, capacity, and security reasons.



Ease Compliance

Policies can be written by the security team and enforced at each cluster, allowing environments to conform to your policy.



Architecture



Architecture Overview

Components



IT Operations



Hub architecture and components

Red Hat Advanced Cluster Management uses the **multiclusterhub-operator** and other operator and runs in the **open-cluster-management** namespace

Managed cluster architecture and components

Red Hat Advanced Cluster Management managed clusters use the **klusterlet** operator which runs in the **open-cluster-management-agent** namespace



* Multicluster Engine is the cluster lifecycle operator that provides cluster management capabilities for OpenShift Container Platform and Red Hat Advanced Cluster Management hub clusters. MCE, for short, is entitled within OCP subscriptions and is installed automatically along with an ACM operator deployment.

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Architecture Overview

Operator install for managed cluster





Managed cluster

The **klusterlet** operator controls the deployment of components on the managed cluster.

List of included components:

- Application manager
- Certificate controller
- Policy controller
- Registration agent
- Observability controller

- Search collector
- Cluster proxy
- IAM policy controller
- Work manager



Installation



Installation and Foundation Operator-based installation for Hub cluster

Hub Cluster

- Operator-based installation
- Available on OperatorHub
- Requires OCP 4.10.x Latest

Full Lifecycle Management of OCP clusters

• Deploy OpenShift 4.8.x - Latest

Import and Management of OCP clusters

- OpenShift 3.11*, OpenShift 4.8.x Latest
- Cloud hosted OCP: ROSA / OSD / ARO / RHOIC

Import and Limited Management for cloud Kubernetes

• EKS, AKS, GKE, IKS

High Availability

• Supports OCP Availability Zone

[°] Resource Requirements

- Test: 3 master, 3 workers, 6 vCPU and 16GB RAM
- Production: 3 masters, 3 workers, 16 vCPU and 24GB RAM*
 - * Production requirements vary based on number of clusters in the management
 - domain and types of workloads being run.
 - * vCPU/RAM Numbers are per node.



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Role-Based Access Control How to control user access

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- RBAC in RHACM is based on kubernetes concepts and is enforced through Openshift.
- Cluster-Admin Role is an Openshift super-user role and can perform all actions cluster-wide.
- Additional Roles are available out of the box to assign users Admin, Edit or View level access to RHACM artifacts, for more please see the <u>documentation</u>. See some examples below:

Role	Description
open-cluster-management:cluster-manager-admin	A user with cluster-wide binding to this role, is an RHACM super user can perform any action on RHACM resources
open-cluster-management:admin:managed-cluster-x	A user with cluster binding to this role, has admin access to ManagedCluster "X" resource
open-cluster-management:view:managed-cluster-x	A user with cluster-wide binding to this role, has view access to ManagedCluster "X" resource
OCP Default admin / edit / view roles	A user with namespace binding to these roles has access to resources like policies, applications etc in that namespace or ManagedCluster. A user with cluster-wide binding to these roles has access to resources like policies, applications etc in all namespaces or for all ManagedClusters.

ACM Featureset



Multi-cluster Lifecycle Management







Multi-cluster Lifecycle Management

- Full Management of OCP Kubernetes
 - Provision new OCP 4.12.x and above
 - Manage existing OCP 3.11 (Limited Support) 4.12.x and above
 - Support for OCP 4.12+ Single Node (SNO)
- Public cloud managed kubernetes: EKS, AKS, GKE, IKS, ROKS, ROSA, ARO, OSD.
 - Deploy Policies and Applications, Search, find and modify kubernetes resources.
- See high level summaries across all clusters
 - Misconfiguration
 - Pod status
 - Resource capacity
- **Troubleshoot and resolve** issues across the federated domain
 - See in dashboard or via a list/table form
 - Table shows custom tagging
 - Regions
 - Business Purpose
 - Version

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Red Hat Advanced Cluster Mar	nagement for Kubernetes					Q ⊕ ⑦ jalvarez-rh •
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Multi-cluster Lifecycle Management () Creating & Importing clusters

- Create, Upgrade and Destroy OCP clusters running on vSphere, Bare-metal as well as Public cloud.
- Import OCP Clusters that can be discovered from OCM (OpenShift Cluster Manager)
- Leverage <u>Hive API for OCP cluster deployment</u>
- Wizard or YAML based create cluster flow
- Launch to an OCP Console from ACM
- Access cluster login credentials and download **kubeadmin** configuration **kubeconfig**
- Integrate with Ansible Automation Platform
- Centrally Manage your On-Prem Infrastructure (CIM) / Host Inventory



Red Hat Advanced Cluster Ma	nagement for Kubernetes			Ⅲ Q ④ ⑨	jalvarez-rh -
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Multi-cluster Lifecycle Management 🔅 Dynamic Search

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Infrastru

Applicatio

Credential



- Troubleshooting across clusters via relationships
- See all **unhealthy** pods
- See related application models to those pods
- See related Persistent Volumes
- See related secrets
- See related *any* kube resource objection
 category

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Multi-cluster Observability







Multi-cluster Observability Q Overview

- Enhanced Multi-cluster **OpenShift and non-OpenShift** metric aggregation with customized allowlist
 - Enhanced multi-cluster metric aggregation
 - Custom metrics and pre defined metrics
- **Customize** your own Grafana dashboards for fleet management
 - Optimized set of metrics collected from managed clusters
 - Focused on Cluster Management
 - Unlimited Data Retention
 - Set Alert patterns

ACM - Clusters Ov								
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ino-02	26.69%	87.14%		60.46%	ja-sno-01	5.80%	83.97%	
inow-01	45.10%	86.29%			ja-sno-02	2.49%	84.94%	82.45%
al-cluster	34.18%	56.79%		22.61%	ja-snow-01	-10.06%	62.73%	
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al-cluster	137.93 GiB	50.07%		41.62%				
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nugh-argotest		4.27 MB/s		5.49 MB/s				0 p/s
ol-sno-8x32-26ktj		149.60 kB/s		737.12 kB/s			0 p/s	0 p/s
ino-01		135.16 kB/s		664.45 kB/s			0 p/s	0 p/s
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DevOps/SRE

Policy based Governance, Risk and Compliance







Policy based Governance, Risk and Compliance 🖯 Overview

Managed Cluster and GRC Controllers

- Driven by Kubernetes CRDs and controllers
- Governance capability for managed clusters covering both security and configuration aspects.
- Out of box policies in <u>GitHub</u> and an extensible policy framework
- Community based policies in <u>GitHub</u>





Security Ops

🦰 Red Hat

Provide security, resiliency, and software engineering capabilities that map to technical controls that map to controls within compliance standards

Policy based Governance, Risk and Compliance \bigcirc

Don't wait for your security team to tap you on the shoulder

- Set and enforce policies for security, applications, & infrastructure
- Deep visibility for auditing configuration of apps and clusters
- Unique policy capabilities around compliance
- Categorize violations based on your standards for immediate visibility into your compliance posture
- Integrate with OPA / Gatekeeper & Compliance Operator
- Integrate with Ansible Automation Platform at the Policy Level

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Policy based Governance, Risk and Compliance \bigcirc

Don't wait for your security team to tap you on the shoulder

• Standard Policies out of the

box

- FISMA
- HIPAA
- NIST
- PCI
- Leverage Different Categories to Represent more standards (if Needed)
- Use Labels to enforce policies against clusters
- Use **inform** to view policy violations
- Use **enforce** to view violations and automatically remediate







📥 Red Hat

• **Deploy** applications at scale



- Deploy applications from multiple sources (GitOps/Helm/OjectStorage)
- Quickly visualize application relationships
- Integrate with the Red Hat Ansible Automation Platform
- Visualize Argo CD Applications in RHACM (Local and Remote)
- Support for ApplicationSets (ArgoCD)

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📥 Red Hat



Subscriptions bring enterprise to Kubernetes



- Extending the best of Enterprise into a desired state methodology
- Time Windows: New releases during your maintenance windows
- Orchestrate actions with the integration of Ansible Automation Platform





- **Create, modify & delete**, just as you would any source code. Git becomes your source of truth controlling your data center.
- Have a record of **who, what & when** for every change precipitated in your environments
- Through code Reviews & Approvals, take full control of all changes to your data center(s)
- Restore your environment, via the Git commit history (system of record)

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3. Placeme	nt Rules example				
Help					



Resources and next steps



Resources

External Resources

<u>Webpage</u>

YouTube Playlist

<u>Datasheet</u>

Twitch Playlist

<u>Infographic</u>

External FAQ

Ebook: Managing your Kubernetes clusters for Dummies'

<u>Checklist: 5 considerations for managing your Kubernetes</u> <u>clusters</u>

IDC paper: Digital business success depends on effective multicluster Kubernetes management





Questions



Thank You







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